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# MODERATING EFFECTS OF GOVERNMENT SUPPORT ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ORGANIZATIONAL INNOVATIVENESS, CULTURE AND SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION AMONG MALAYSIAN CONTRACTORS



DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA 2016

# Moderating Effects of Government Support on the Relationship between Organizational Innovativeness, Culture and Sustainable Construction among Malaysian Contractors



Thesis Submitted to
School of Technology Management and Logistics, College of Business,
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In Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy



# Kolej Perniagaan

(College of Business)
Universiti Utara Malaysia

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### **ABSTRACT**

Drawing upon organizational readiness for change and resource-based view theories, this study examined the role of government support in moderating the effects of organizational innovativeness and organizational culture on sustainable construction among Malaysian large contractors (the G7 contractors). A total of 172 contractors from the eleven states in peninsula Malaysia participated in the survey. The data collected were initially screened using SPSS (version 21), while Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) algorithm and bootstrap techniques were employed to test the hypothesized paths in this study. Specifically, the results indicated that the extent of sustainable construction among Malaysian large contractors is high (mean score: 3.95). The empirical evidence also supported the hypothesized direct effects of organizational innovativeness and organizational culture on sustainable construction. However, government support was found to be negatively but significantly related to sustainable construction. There also was a stronger positive relationship between organizational innovativeness and sustainable construction, to such an extent that this relationship becomes stronger (i.e. more positive) for contractors that are being aided by the government than it is for those that are disadvantaged in that regard. Similarly, the result regarding the moderating effect of government support on the relationship between organizational culture and sustainable construction was supported. Generally, these findings supported the view that government support has a strong contingent effect on the influence of contractors' innovativeness and culture on sustainability adoption in construction project execution. Therefore, to enhance sustainable construction adoption, more efforts are suggested to be applied to developing and utilising organizational innovativeness and organizational cultural dimensions, while more government support is also encouraged. Some limitations of the study are indicated, suggesting opportunities for future research.

**Keywords:** sustainable construction, organizational innovativeness, organizational culture, government support, Malaysian contractors.

### **ABSTRAK**

Berbekalkan teori kesediaan organisasi untuk perubahan dan teori pandangan berasaskan sumber, kajian ini mengkaji peranan sokongan kerajaan dalam mengantarakan kesan inovasi organisasi dan budaya organisasi dalam memampankan sektor pembinaan dalam kalangan kontraktor besar Malaysia (kontraktor G7). Seramai 172 kontraktor dari sebelas buah negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia telah mengambil bahagian dalam kajian ini. Data yang dikumpul disaring menggunakan SPSS (versi 21), manakala teknik algoritma dan butstrap dalam Permodelan Persamaan Kuasa Dua Terkecil Berstruktur (PLS-SEM) telah digunakan untuk menguji laluan hipotesis dalam kajian. Secara khusus, keputusan menunjukkan tahap pembinaan yang mampan dalam kalangan kontraktor besar Malaysia adalah tinggi (min: 3.95). Kajian ini menunjukkan bukti empirikal yang menyokong kesan langsung hipotesis inovasi organisasi dan budaya organisasi yang mampan dalam pembinaan. Walau bagaimanapun, sokongan kerajaan didapati negatif tetapi berkait secara signifikan dengan pembinaan yang mampan. Sekali lagi, terdapat hubungan positif yang lebih kuat antara inovasi organisasi dan pembinaan yang mampan, sehingga tahap yang menyebabkan hubungan ini menjadi lebih kuat (iaitu lebih positif) bagi kontraktor yang sedang dibantu oleh kerajaan berbanding mereka yang kurang bernasib baik dalam hal itu. Begitu juga hasil berkaitan dengan kesan pengantara sokongan kerajaan terhadap hubungan antara budaya organisasi dan pembinaan yang mampan turut disokong. Secara umumnya, dapatan kajian ini menyokong pandangan bahawa sokongan kerajaan mempunyai kesan luar jangka yang kuat ke atas pengaruh inovasi dan budaya kontraktor terhadap pengadopsian kemampanan dalam pelaksanaan projek pembinaan. Oleh itu, untuk meningkatkan pembinaan pengadopsian yang mampan, lebih banyak usaha dicadangkan untuk digunakan bagi membangunkan dan menggunakan inovasi organisasi dan dimensi budaya organisasi, manakala lebih banyak sokongan kerajaan juga digalakkan. Beberapa batasan kajian dikemukakan sebagai cadangan bagi penyelidikan pada masa hadapan.

**Kata kunci**: pembinaan yang mampan, inovasi organisasi, budaya organisasi, sokongan kerajaan, kontraktor Malaysia.

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### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ADC Adhocracy

AVE Average Variance Extracted

BIZ Business Innovativeness

CCP Construction Certification Program

CPD Continuing Professional Development

CIDB Construction Industry Development Board

CIMP Construction Industry Master Plan

CMV Common Method Variance

CREAM Construction Research Institute of Malaysia

CVF Competing Values Framework

D<sup>2</sup> Mahalanobis distance

ECP Economic Prosperity

EDI Electronic Data Exchange

EIA Environmental Impact Analysis

EnSF Environmental Sustainability Factors

ESF Economic Sustainability Factors

EVT Environmental Prosperity

f<sup>2</sup> Effect Size

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization

GASSIC Green Assessment System in Construction

GDP Gross Domestic Product

G7 Grade 7

GoF Goodness-of-Fit

GOVT Government Support

HCM Hierarchical Component Model

IBS Industrialised Building System

LCA Life Cycle Assessment

LCC Life Cycle Costing

MKT Market Orientation

NEWT New Technology

PRC Product Innovativeness

PhD Doctor of Philosophy

PLS Partial Least Squares

PLS-SEM Partial Least Squares-Structural Equation Modeling

R-squared values

PPP Public-Private Partnership

PRO Product Innovativeness

Q<sup>2</sup> Construct Cross-validated Redundancy

R&D Research and Development

BUDI BE

RBV Resource-Based View

SEM Structural Equation Modelling

SMEs Small and Medium-sized Enterprises

SPSS Statistical Package for the Social Sciences

SSF Social Sustainability Factors

SWB Social Wellbeing

UNCHS United Nations Centre for Human Settlement

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural

Organization

 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 

VIF Variance Inflated Factor

WWF World Wildlife Fund



## **CHAPTER ONE**

# 1.1. Introduction

The first section in this chapter introduces the background of the study by explaining the concept of sustainability as the basis of this study's variable of interest - sustainable construction. It then went further to espouse the background of organizational innovativeness and organizational culture within the context of this study. This was swiftly followed by the scenarios within the Malaysian construction industry in terms of sustainable construction attainment. Then, the related issues and research gap were identified, and the research questions and objectives that this study intends to achieve were presented, followed by the scope of the study. The last section in this chapter is the significance of the study.

# 1.2 Background

Sustainable construction emerged as a new concept to provide a favourable built environment that meets humans' present needs without jeopardising the ability of the future generation to meet theirs (Opoku & Fortune, 2011). In principle, sustainable construction essentially covers environmental, social and economic attributes that are exemplified in the sustainable development mantra. Du Plessis (2002) affirms that sustainable construction came up to fundamentally address the complex problems of construction and the environment in order to restore balance between the natural environment and the built environment, as both realms are highly interconnected.

The construction industry in the twenty-first century is faced with greater challenges than any other industry, because the century is associated not only with technological advances, but also an increasingly sophisticated and competitive market, requiring improved sustainability performance of both the construction products and the

# The contents of the thesis is for internal user only

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