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**PERTIKAIAN SEMPADAN DI PANTAI TIMUR BORNEO
UTARA PADA TAHUN 1878 HINGGA 1915: SATU KAJIAN
PENGURUSAN DIPLOMASI ANTARA BRITISH DAN
BELANDA**



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UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA
2017**



Awang Had Salleh
Graduate School
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Abstrak

Kajian ini membincangkan mengenai sejarah pengurusan pertikaian sempadan antara Britain dan Belanda di Pantai Timur Borneo Utara dari tahun 1878 hingga 1915. Pertikaian sempadan ini melibatkan wilayah Borneo khususnya Borneo Utara bermula pada awal tahun 1800-an lagi. Hal ini sepatutnya dapat diselesaikan melalui beberapa siri mesyuarat iaitu Mesyuarat Suruhanjaya Bersama Untuk Mempertimbangkan Persoalan Sempadan yang melibatkan Harta Benda Belanda di Pulau Borneo dan Wilayah yang dimiliki oleh Syarikat Borneo Utara Britain 1889 dan Konvensyen 1891. Namun, akhirnya perkara ini hanya berjaya diselesaikan melalui Perjanjian 1915. Belanda telah menduduki wilayah Borneo terutamanya Bulungan pada abad ketujuh belas lagi. Sejak itu, pertikaian sempadan antara Belanda dan Kesultanan Bulungan telah wujud. Pertikaian ini cuba diselesaikan melalui *Contract of Vassalage* pada tahun 1850 dan 1878. Pertikaian di wilayah Borneo, khususnya di Borneo Utara menjadi lebih ketara dengan penyerahan wilayah oleh Sultan Sulu kepada Persatuan Overbeck dan Dent melalui Surat Penyerahan bertarikh 22 Januari 1878. Namun, penyerahan ini telah membawa kepada pertikaian yang berlarutan antara Britain dan Belanda di Pantai Timur Borneo Utara. Kajian ini meneliti sejarah pengurusan pertikaian sempadan antara Britain-Belanda yang telah diadakan pada tahun 1889, 1891 dan 1915 dengan menggunakan kaedah kualitatif melalui pendekatan sejarah. Bahan-bahan rujukan dan maklumat diperoleh melalui kajian kepustakaan. Sebahagian besarnya merupakan rekod-rekod rasmi Britain yang dirujuk di Britain National Archives, Kew, London, Arkib Negara Malaysia dan Arkib Negeri Sabah. Selain itu, dokumen-dokumen yang digunakan oleh Mahkamah Keadilan Antarabangsa semasa pembicaraan tuntutan sempadan antara Malaysia-Indonesia juga diteliti. Sumber sekunder pula terdiri daripada buku, jurnal dan akhbar. Dapatan kajian menunjukkan pertikaian sempadan Britain-Belanda di Pantai Timur Borneo Utara diselesaikan melalui permesyuaratan dan konvensyen. Kajian juga mendapati kaedah diplomasi turut digunakan untuk menyelesaikan pertikaian sempadan pada tahun 1889, 1891 dan 1915. Hasil kajian ini penting kerana dapat dijadikan sebagai satu dokumen *vis a vis* pengurusan pertikaian sempadan khususnya daripada perspektif sejarah. Dapatan kajian ini juga boleh dijadikan rujukan bagi Malaysia dalam berdepan dengan pertikaian sempadan ke atas Pulau Layang-Layang, Spratly, Limbang dan tuntutan Filipina ke atas Sabah yang sedang berlangsung sekarang dan pada masa hadapan.

Kata Kunci: Britain, Belanda, Pantai Timur Borneo Utara, pertikaian sempadan, Konvensyen 1891, Perjanjian 1915.

Abstract

This study discusses the history of border disputes between the British and the Dutch in the East Coast of North Borneo from 1878 until 1915. The disputes involving the Borneo territories, especially in North Borneo, began in the early 1800s. They should have been solved through a series of meetings in the Proceedings of the Joint Commission for deliberation of the Boundaries between the Netherland Indian Possessions on the Island of Borneo and the Territory belonging to the British North Borneo Company, 1889 and the 1891 Convention. Nevertheless, the problems were resolved amicably through the 1951 Agreement. The Dutch had occupied the Borneo region, especially Bulungan in the 17th century. Since then, there had been several border disputes between the Netherlands and the Sultanate of Bulungan. There was an attempt to resolve the dispute through the Contract of Vassalage of 1850 and 1878. Disputes in the Borneo territories became even more acute with the cession of territory by the Sultan of Sulu to Overbeck and Dent Association through the Grant of January the 22nd 1878. This cession led to persistent disputes between the British and Dutch in the East Coast of North Borneo. This study examines the history of management of border disputes between Britain and the Netherlands, through a series of meetings held in 1889, 1891 and 1915, using qualitative methods and historical approach. The materials for the study were obtained through library research. Most of the primary sources were official British records found in the British National Archives, Kew, London, the Malaysian National Archives and Sabah State Archives. Also included were official documents used in the International Court of Justice relating to border disputes between Malaysia and Indonesia. The secondary resources referred to include books, journals and newspapers. The finding of the study shows that the British-Dutch border disputes in the East Coast of Borneo were resolved through meetings and conventions. The study also finds that diplomacy was employed to resolve the border disputes in 1889, 1891 and 1915. The findings of this study are important because it can be used a *vis a vis* on managing border disputes especially from a historical perspective. The findings can also be used as reference for Malaysia in dealing with border disputes over the Layang-Layang Island, Spratly Islands, Limbang and the Philippines claim on Sabah, now and in the future.

Keywords: British, Dutch, East Coast of North Borneo, Border Disputes, Convention 1891, 1915 Agreement.

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Senarai Simbol

\$	Ringgit
£	Pound sterling



Senarai Singkatan

pngr.	Penyelenggara
pnyt.	Penyunting
vol.	Volume
jil.	Jilid
hlm.	Halaman
t. th.	Tanpa tarikh
Ed.	Edition



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BAB SATU

PENDAHULUAN

1.1 Pengenalan

Persaingan diplomatik yang disebabkan oleh pertikaian sempadan telah berlaku di merata dunia pada sepanjang masa. Contohnya apabila jatuhnya Bukit Golan ke tangan Israel dan antara India dan Pakistan bagi mengesahkan hak ke atas Kashmir. Pertikaian sempadan ini hampir seiring dengan perkembangan sejarah manusia, khususnya apabila manusia telah sedar tentang kepentingan institusi dan untuk berorganisasi sama ada dalam bentuk keluarga atau komuniti, terutama sekali apabila timbul kesedaran untuk mempunyai negara sendiri. Konflik sempadan¹ pada zaman atau masyarakat pra-industri terhadap *territory* (pada ketika itu pengertiannya kepada geo-politik-ekonomi-sosiobudaya yang sama seperti sesebuah empayar), lazimnya lebih dimainkan oleh seseorang tokoh pemimpin. Apabila meletus pertikaian sempadan, ia akan melibatkan tempoh masa tertentu dan beberapa kaedah perlu dilaksanakan sebagai satu usaha pengurusan diplomasi.²

Dalam sejarah geo-politik dan diplomatik Malaysia dengan negara-negara jiran, Malaysia terlibat dengan tuntutan ke atas Patani, Mindanao, Aceh, Timor Timur, Pulau Layang-Layang. Kepulauan Spratly, Pulau Batu Putih, Pulau Ligitan dan Pulau Sipadan.³ Negara-negara jiran khususnya Brunei dan Filipina masing-masing

¹Istilah konflik sempadan dan pertikaian sempadan digunakan secara silih berganti.

²Kaedah-kaedah ini ialah konsultasi (*consultation*), negosiasi (*negotiation*), menggunakan saluran yang betul, sah dan dijalankan oleh orang-orang yang amanah dan berintegriti (*good offices*) dan inkuiri-*(inquiry)*. Lihat Sven M. G. Koopmans, *Diplomatics Dispute Settlement: The Use of Inter-State Conciliation*, Netherlands: T. M. C. Asser Press, 2008, hlm. 19.

³Lihat D. S. Ranjit Singh, D. S., *Boundary delineation in the Sabah-Indonesia-Philippine region and the Sipadan and Ligitan case in the ICJ, (Inaugural Lecture)*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press, 2004, Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud, *Konfrontasi Malaysia Indonesia*, Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 2000, hlm. kulit dalam tanpa nombor, Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud, *Sejarah Perjuangan Patani, 1785-1954*, Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1999, hlm. kulit

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