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**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHARACTERISTIC OF THE
EMPLOYER AND MTD COMPLIANCE**

BY



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**MASTER OF TAXATION
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA
MAY 2023**



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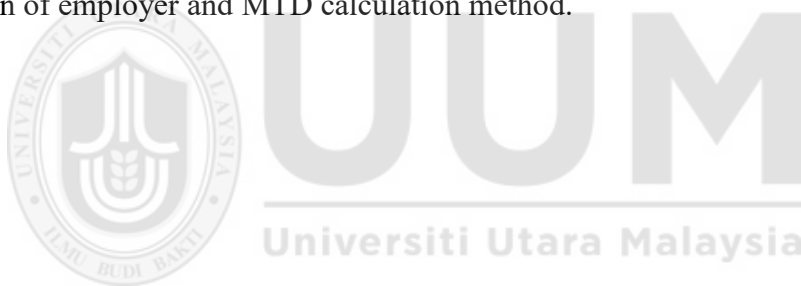
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ABSTRACT

This study examines the relationship between characteristic of the employer and MTD compliance among employer in IRBM Sungai Petani Branch, Kedah using Dependence Theory. This study aims to examine the characteristic of employer by numbers of employee, location of employer and MTD calculation method as an independent variable and MTD compliance as a dependent variable to measure the MTD compliance among the employers from private sectors under IRBM Sungai Petani Branch, Kedah to collect data, a total of 139 employers which has been audited by IRBM on the year 2020 and self-administered questionnaires link were distributed to IRBM (MTD) auditors by google form in terms of MTD compliance .Using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) version 20.0 analysis method, the results of the hypothesis show that there is a positive and significant relationship between characteristic of employer and MTD compliance. The overall findings show that the numbers of employer, location of employer and MTD calculation method are the main factors that attract MTD auditors.

Keywords: monthly tax deduction (MTD), MTD compliance, numbers of employee, location of employer and MTD calculation method.



ABSTRAK

Kajian ini mengkaji hubungan antara ciri-ciri majikan dengan pematuhan PCB dalam kalangan majikan di LHDNM Cawangan Sungai Petani, Kedah menggunakan Teori Pergantungan. Kajian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji ciri majikan mengikut bilangan pekerja, lokasi majikan dan kaedah pengiraan PCB sebagai pembolehubah tidak bersandar dan pematuhan PCB sebagai pembolehubah bersandar untuk mengukur pematuhan PCB dalam kalangan majikan sektor swasta di bawah LHDNM Cawangan Sungai Petani, Kedah. untuk mengumpul data, sebanyak 139 majikan yang telah diaudit oleh LHDNM pada tahun 2020 dan pautan soal selidik yang ditadbir sendiri telah diedarkan kepada juruaudit LHDNM (MTD) melalui google form dari segi pematuhan PCB .Menggunakan Pakej Statistik untuk Sains Sosial (SPSS) versi 20.0 kaedah analisis, hasil hipotesis menunjukkan terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara ciri majikan dengan pematuhan PCB. Dapatan keseluruhan menunjukkan bahawa bilangan majikan, lokasi majikan dan kaedah pengiraan PCB merupakan faktor utama yang menarik perhatian juruaudit PCB.

Kata kunci : potongan cukai bulanan (PCB), pematuhan PCB, bilangan pekerja, lokasi majikan dan kaedah pengiraan PCB.



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

MTD Monthly tax Deductions

IRBM Inland Revenue Board

YA Year of Assessment

HR Human Resource



CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.0 Introduction

As we know all countries have their own taxation system to generate revenue. Countries including Canada, Austria, United Kingdom, Australia, Germany, India, New Zealand, United States and Nigeria, have all adopted it widely. By this kind of tax system, employees don't need to file a tax return because the government makes it a point to consistently and for the current year to collect the appropriate amount of tax on employment income. (Dr. Muzainahmansor, 2017)

Malaysia has used a technique known as Monthly Tax Deduction (MTD) becomes a channel of tax collection in the system since 1994. MTD is a technique that helps employees who otherwise would have to make lump sum tax payment at declaration time. (IRBM, 2015).

Employers are required to collect tax using the MTD system to comply with Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia's (IRBM) regulations. As a result, they deduct payroll taxes from employees' salary and send them to the IRBM by the fifteen of the following months. The method, which comprises tax deductions at source, was developed as an administrative tool for IRBM as well as an anti-avoidance technique. Making sure employers can effectively withhold taxes from employees is the goal.

The MTD is the final tax structure Malaysia implemented in 2014. As a result, starting in the Year of Assessment (YA) 2014, employees could not be needed to file or disclose personal tax returns, making the monthly tax deduction the only tax due. **(IRBM Website, FAQ Individual).**

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01/12/2022

Pengarah
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Puan,

**MEMOHON KEBENARAN UNTUK MENGGUNAKAN DATA MAJIKAN DAN
PEMBAYAR CUKAI SELIAN DI BAWAH CAWANGAN SUNGAI PETANI**

Dengan segala hormatnya perkara di atas dirujuk.

2. Saya Devandran a/l Nagapah Reday, sedang mengikuti program Ijazah Sarjana di Universiti Utara Malaysia dalam bidang Percukaian. Saya ingin memohon kebenaran daripada pihak puan untuk membenarkan saya menjalankan kajian untuk memenuhi keperluan pengajian Ijazah tersebut dengan menggunakan data majikan dan pembayar cukai di bawah seliaan Cawangan Sungai Petani, Kedah.

3. Tajuk kajian saya ialah "Hubungan di Antara Ciri-Ciri Majikan Dan Pematuhan PCB". Tujuan kajian adalah untuk meneliti pematuhan majikan dari segi pemotongan cukai bulanan untuk pekerja. Kajian ini diharapkan memberi manfaat kepada Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia dari segi kutipan cukai dan mempertingkatkan tahap kesedaran majikan terhadap portongan cukai bulanan (PCB).

4. Bersama-sama surat ini saya sertakan surat pengesahan pelajar daripada Universiti Utara Malaysia untuk perhatian dan rujukan pihak puan.

Sekian, terima kasih.


(Devandran a/l Nagapah Reday)

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*Permohonan diluluskan
untuk tujuan pengajian.*


HISHAHAYATI BINTI MAT NOR
Pegawai Cawangan
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Cawangan Sungai Petani

b. RESIDENT EMPLOYEE

MTD of an employee who is resident or known to be resident in Malaysia is derived after deducting all allowable deductions under the Income Tax Act (ITA), 1967.

MTD formula are categorised into four (4) formulas. The employer may change the category of remuneration based on the approval from the IRBM. The formulas are:

- 1) Computerised calculation for Normal Remuneration
- 2) Computerised calculation for Additional Remuneration
- 3) Computerised calculation for Returning Expert Program (REP)
- 4) Computerised calculation for Knowledge Worker at Specified Region (Iskandar Malaysia)

1. COMPUTERISED CALCULATION FOR NORMAL REMUNERATION

“Normal remuneration means fixed monthly remuneration paid to the employee whether the amount paid is fixed or variable as specified in the contract of service in writing or otherwise;

- If the employee has no salary and only receives a commission, the commission paid is considered as remuneration.
- If the monthly salary is paid on a daily or hourly basis, the total monthly salary paid is considered as remuneration.
- If the monthly salary changes due to the change in currency values, the total monthly salary paid is also considered as remuneration.

- (ii) Category 2 = Married and husband or wife is not working;
 Value of D = Deduction for individual,
 Value of S = Deduction for husband or wife, and
 Value of C = Number of qualifying children;
- (iii) Category 3 = Married and husband or wife is working, divorced or widowed, or single with adopted child;
 Value of D = Deduction for individual,
 Value of S = 0, and
 Value of C = Number of qualifying children;

ΣLP	Accumulated allowable deductions in the current year, including from previous employment, if any;
LP_i	Allowable deductions for the current month;
M	Amount of the first chargeable income for every range of chargeable income a year;
R	Percentage of tax rates;
B	Amount of tax on M after deduction of tax rebate for individual and husband or wife, if qualified;
Z	Accumulated zakat paid in the current year other than zakat for the current month;
X	Accumulated Monthly Tax Deduction paid for the previous month in the current year, including payment from previous employment, but shall not include additional Monthly Tax Deduction requested by the employee and payment of tax installment.

Upon getting the value of P, the value of M, R and B are determined based on Table 1 where the value of B depends on the category of employee.

Table 1: Value of P, M, R and B

P (RM)	M (RM)	R (%)	B Category 1 & 3 (RM)	B Category 2 (RM)
5,001 - 20,000	5,000	1	- 400	- 800
20,001 - 35,000	20,000	3	-250	-650
35,001 - 50,000	35,000	8	600	600
50,001 - 70,000	50,000	13	1,800	1,800
70,001 - 100,000	70,000	21	4,400	4,400
100,001 - 250,000	100,000	24	10,700	10,700
250,001 - 400,000	250,000	24.5	46,700	46,700
400,001 - 600,000	400,000	25	83,450	83,450
600,001 - 1,000,000	600,000	26	133,450	133,450
1,000,001 - 2,000,000	1,000,000	28	237,450	237,450
Exceeding 2,000,000	2,000,000	30	517,450	517,450



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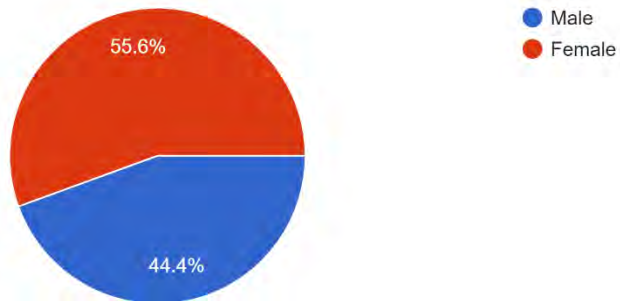
EMPLOYER	2018					2019					2020				
	NON COMPLIANCE FIGURE	COMPOUND	NUMB OF EMPLOYER	LOCATION	MTD CALCULATION METHOD	NON COMPLIANCE FIGURE	COMPOUND	NUMB OF EMPLOYER	LOCATION	MTD CALCULATION METHOD	NON COMPLIANCE FIGURE	COMPOUND	NUMB OF EMPLOYER	LOCATION	MTD CALCULATION METHOD
E1	73,698.56	14,400.00	50	CYBERJAYA	PAYROLL	88,063.19	14,400.00	56	CYBERJAYA	PAYROLL	-	-	60	CYBERJAYA	PAYROLL
E2	-	-	4	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	4,602.00	1,600.00	4	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	-	-	4	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL
E3	12.00	200.00	8	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	-	-	8	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	-	-	8	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL
E4	463.00	400.00	2	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	504.00	400.00	2	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL	-	-	2	SUNGAI PETANI	MANUAL
E5	704.32	800.00	5	JENIANG	MANUAL	0.05	200.00	5	KENIANG	MANUAL	-	-	5	KENIANG	MANUAL
E6	8,036.32	3,410.03	10	GURUN	PAYROLL	4,012.36	2,535.34	10	GURUN	PAYROLL	-	-	10	GURUN	PAYROLL

NUMBER OF EMPLOYER	COMPOUNDS			NUMBER OF EMPLOYER	COMPOUNDS		
	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
E1	14,400.00	14,400.00	-	E31	-	-	-
E2	2,400.00	2,509.16	-	E32	-	-	-
E3	-	200.00	-	E33	-	-	-
E4	-	200.00	-	E34	-	-	-
E5	200.00	2,200.00	-	E35	-	-	-
E6	-	200.00	-	E36	-	-	-
E7	400.00	-	-	E37	-	-	-
E8	400.00	400.00	-	E38	-	-	-
E9	800.00	200.00	-	E39	-	-	-
E10	4,244.51	3,912.69	-	E40	-	-	-
E11	-	200.00	-	E41	200.00	-	-
E12	-	200.00	-	E42	600.00	-	-
E13	2,400.00	1,400.00	-	E43	800.00	-	-
E14	200.00	200.00	-	E44	1,000.00	2,200.00	-
E15	200.00	-	-	E45	2,200.00	1,600.00	-
E16	200.00	200.00	-	E46	-	1,600.00	-
E17	400.00	-	-	E47	2,200.00	-	-
E18	400.00	1,400.00	-	E48	200.00	-	-
E19	-	200.00	-	E49	-	600.00	-
E20	-	2,400.00	-	E50	-	200.00	-
E21	800.00	400.00	-	E51	200.00	-	-
E22	200.00	-	-	E52	600.00	2,200.00	-
E23	900.59	-	-	E53	200.00	-	-
E24	1,000.00	-	-	E54	200.00	200.00	-
E25	2,578.69	986.52	-	E55	600.00	600.00	-
E26	200.00	200.00	-	E56	1,200.00	400.00	-
E27	-	-	-	E57	200.00	309.41	-
E28	-	-	-	E58	3,410.03	2,535.34	-
E29	-	-	-	E59	-	200.00	-
E30	-	-	-	E60	1,000.00	1,400.00	-

NUMBER OF EMPLOYER	COMPOUNDS			NUMBER OF EMPLOYER	COMPOUNDS			NUMBER OF EMPLOYER	COMPOUNDS		
	2018	2019	2,020.00		2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
E61	-	200.00	-	E91	2,616.18	2,555.24	-	E121	-	-	-
E62	200.00	850.33	-	E92	200.00	600.00	-	E122	-	-	-
E63	-	2,200.00	-	E93	400.00	200.00	-	E123	-	-	-
E64	200.00		-	E94	800.00	200.00	-	E124	-	-	-
E65	-	200.00	-	E95	2,400.00	-	-	E125	-	-	-
E66	400.00	-	-	E96	2,400.00	2,200.00	-	E126	-	-	-
E67	200.00	-	-	E97	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E127	-	-	-
E68	222.80	2,400.00	-	E98	2,200.00	2,400.00	-	E128	-	-	-
E69	1,400.00	-	-	E99	200.00	-	-	E129	-	-	-
E70	2,400.00	600.00	-	E100	2,400.00	1,000.00	-	E130	-	-	-
E71	2,000.00	2,400.00	-	E101	2,400.00	-	-	E131	-	-	-
E72	2,400.00	600.00	-	E102	1,000.00	-	-	E132	-	-	-
E73	1,400.00	2,400.00	-	E103	400.00	800.00	-	E133	-	-	-
E74	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E104	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E134	-	-	-
E75	200.00	330.30	-	E105	2,400.00	800.00	-	E135	-	-	-
E76	-	600.00	-	E106	-	1,000.00	-	E136	-	-	-
E77	200.00	200.00	-	E107	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E137	-	-	-
E78	1,065.84	2,246.23	-	E108	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E138	1,000.00	2,400.00	-
E79	-	200.00	-	E109	2,400.00	2,400.00	-	E139	-	-	-
E80	800.00	2,400.00	-	E110	-	-	-				
E81	200.00	-	-	E111	1,800.00	200.00	-				
E82	-	800.00	-	E112	-	800.00	-				
E83	400.00	-	-	E113	-	-	-				
E84	2,400.00	800.00	-	E114	-	-	-				
E85	200.00	200.00	-	E115	-	-	-				
E86	-	600.00	-	E116	-	-	-				
E87	200.00	200.00	-	E117	-	-	-				
E88	200.00	200.00	-	E118	-	-	-				
E89	-	200.00	-	E119	-	-	-				
E90	2,400.00	-	-	E120	-	-	-				

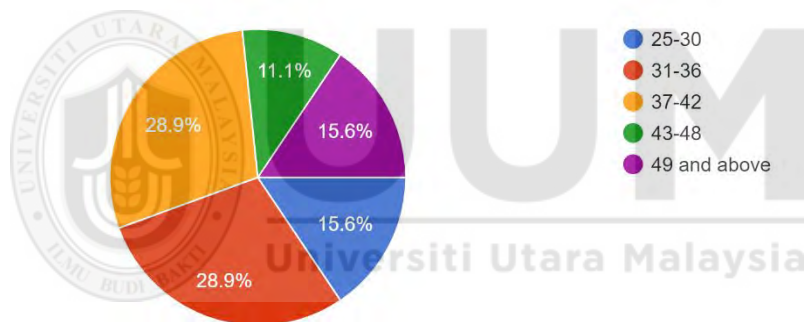
GENDER

45 responses



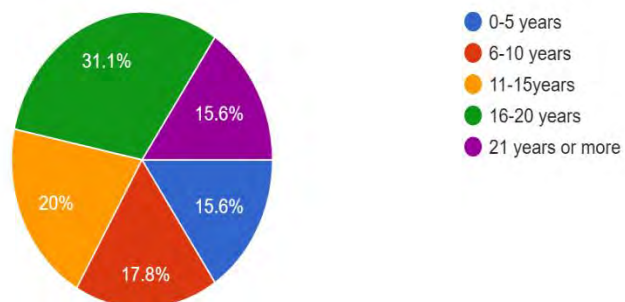
AGE

45 responses

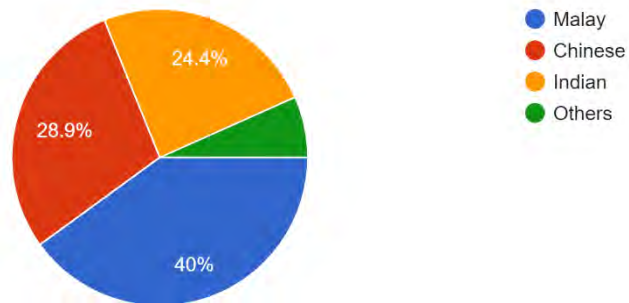


WORKING EXPERIENCE

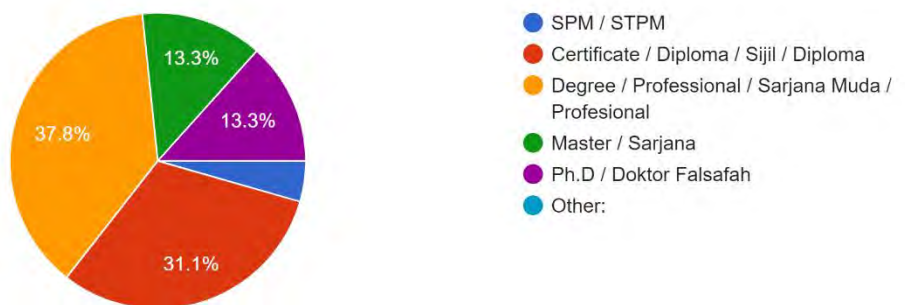
45 responses



Race
45 responses

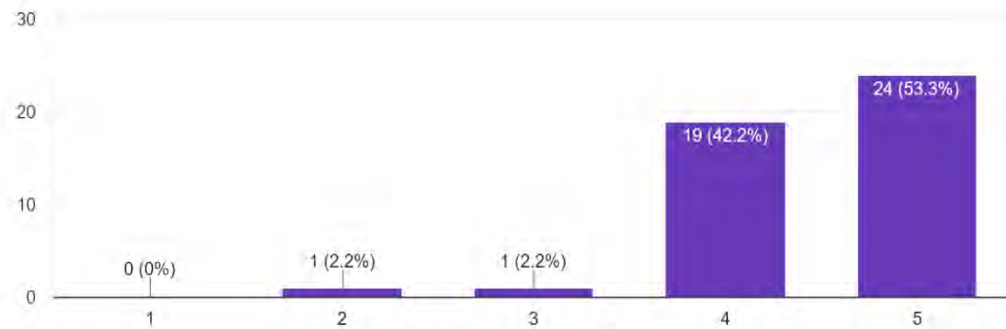


Highest level of education
45 responses



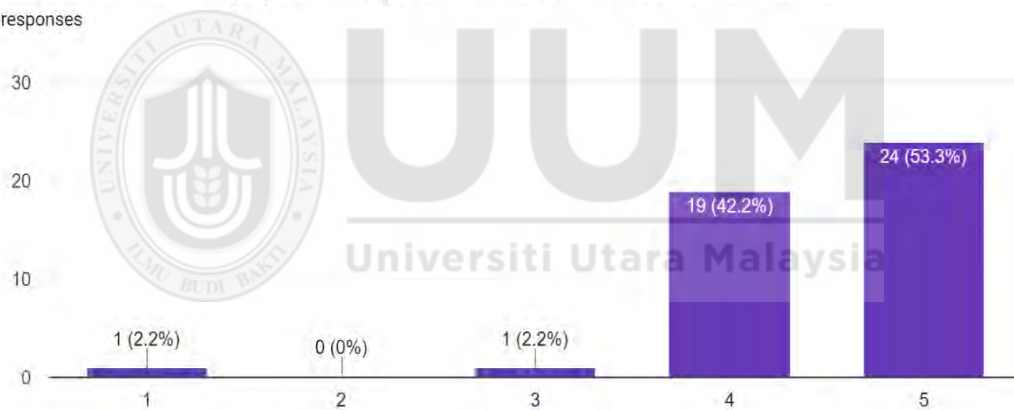
1) The number of employees is the most important criteria to determine MTD compliance among employers

45 responses



2 The location of the employer is an important role for the selection of audit cases

45 responses



3) MTD calculation methods are the most focused during MTD compliance audits

45 responses

