

Web Based Expert System For i-Faraid

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Web Based Expert System For i-Faraid

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By

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ABSTRACT

Expert system is one of the important Artificial Intelligence application. The design of the web based expert system for Islamic inheritance laws are different from conventional computer programs as they can solve problems by mimicking human reasoning, relying on logic, belief , rules of thumb, opinion and experience in Faraid. This thesis discusses web based expert system for Islamic inheritance law for all Muslims, and identify the rules of wealth distribution as stated in the Quran through a knowledge acquisition process with an expert in Faraid.

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

AI	Artificial Intelligence
BERT	Expert System as Bank Expert
CALTREC	California Travel Expense Claim System
CARMA	Computer-Assisted Real Estate Market Analyst,
DFD	Data Flow Diagram
E-Faraid	Electronic Faraid
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
ES	Expert System
ESCAPE	Expert System for Claims Authorization
I-Faraid	Intelligence Faraid
OIMES	Online Islamic Medication Expert System

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

Starting with the development of expert systems in the early seventies, and also computer software, scientists always seek to resolve problems through intelligent programmes (Donald, 1986). Expert system is one of the important application oriented branches of artificial intelligence. In the beginning, expert system development is in health and business application . In this study, the area selected is application of expert system for Islamic inheritance laws, relying on rules, from (Al-Quran) and four schools of thought (*Almathaheb*) where Inheritance is one of the most important branches of Islamic family related to *mirath*. In legal terminology means, inheritance is to be divided from the property of the deceased among his successors. In order to understand *mirath*, it is important to understand the sources of Islamic law, an expression which is often used interchangeably with Syariah Law, Hukum Syara or the Syariah. The Syariah is revealed through the Holy Qur'an and the Traditions (Sunnah) of Prophet Muhammad (s.aw). The Islamic Law of inheritance, is designed to serve and its natural and practical approach have also been widely admired by Muslim and non-Muslim scholars alike. Islamic Law of inheritance, in its present form is a fixed scientific and beautifully harmonious system. In Islamic legal philosophy the rules of inheritance propound the ideal way for the deceased to fulfil his duty to his surviving relatives and members of the family. The issue of inheritance is of fundamental importance. If it is applied correctly all heirs receive their just and legitimate shares resulting in clean-heartedness, happiness and *barkat* (blessings).

The Islamic Law of Inheritance, is the most important branch of Shariah (Islamic Law) by providing rigid and clear-cut-rules of inheritance. In Sura al-Nisa (Al-Quran).

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