

PROPOSED RFID-BASED INVENTORY CONTROL
SYSTEM FRAMEWORK FOR
PENFABRIC SDN BHD

A Thesis submitted to the Faculty of Information Technology in partial
fulfillment of the requirement for the degree
Master of Science (Information Technology)
Universiti Utara Malaysia

By

Yiap Pei Chuin

©Yiap Pei Chuin, 2006, All Rights Reserved.



**PUSAT PENGAJIAN SISWAZAH
(Centre For Graduate Studies)
Universiti Utara Malaysia**

**PERAKUAN KERJA KERTAS PROJEK
(Certificate of Project Paper)**

Saya, yang bertandatangan, memperakukan bahawa
(I, the undersigned, certify that)

YIAP PEI CHUIN

calon untuk Ijazah
(candidate for the degree of) **MSc. (Information Technology)**

telah mengemukakan kertas projek yang bertajuk
(has presented his/her project paper of the following title)

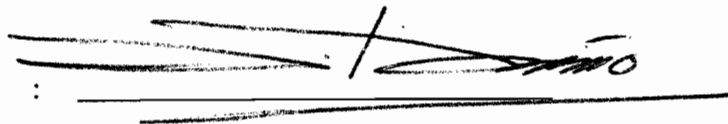
**A REPORT ON PROPOSED RFID-BASED INVENTORY CONTROL
SYSTEM FRAMEWORK FOR PENFABRIC SDN. BHD.**

seperti yang tercatat di muka surat tajuk dan kulit kertas projek
(as it appears on the title page and front cover of project paper)

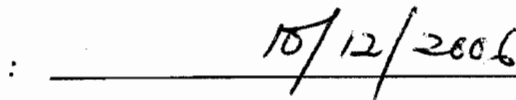
bahawa kertas projek tersebut boleh diterima dari segi bentuk serta kandungan
dan meliputi bidang ilmu dengan memuaskan.
(that the project paper acceptable in form and content, and that a satisfactory
knowledge of the field is covered by the project paper).

Nama Penyelia Utama
(Name of Main Supervisor): **ASSOC. PROF. DR. SUHAIDI HASSAN**

Tandatangan
(Signature)



Tarikh
(Date)



PERMISSION TO USE

In presenting this thesis in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a postgraduate degree from Universiti Utara Malaysia, I agree that the University Library may make it freely available for inspection. I further agree that permission for copying of this thesis in any manner, in whole or in part, for scholarly purpose may be granted by my supervisor(s) or, in their absence by the Dean of the Graduate School. It is understood that any copying or publication or use of this thesis or parts thereof for financial gain shall not be allowed without my written permission. It is also understood that due recognition shall be given to me and to Universiti Utara Malaysia for any scholarly use which may be made of any material from my thesis.

Requests for permission to copy or to make other use of materials in this thesis, in whole or in part, should be addressed to

Dean of Graduate Center
Universiti Utara Malaysia
06010 UUM Sintok
Kedah Darul Aman.

ABSTRAK

Teknologi RFID ialah teknologi terbaru masa kini, teknologi ini sedang berkembang dengan cepatnya dalam semua pasaran termasuk industri pengeluaran. Objektif utama bagi projek ini ialah mengenalpastikan masalah sistem semasa, menyediakan penyelesaian untuk selesaikan masalah sistem dengan menggunakan teknologi RFID.

Dalam laporan ini, kita akan bincangkan masalah sistem semasa, pengaliran sistem kawalan inventori semasa, fungsi teknologi RFID dan rangkaian sistem kawalan inventori RFID baru dengan lanjutnya. Kita akan menunjukkan chat perbandingan dua cara ini bagi pengurusan untuk memilih cara yang paling sesuai bagi syarikat ini. Kita juga menunjukkan pelan implementasi sistem kawalan inventori RFID bagi syarikat untuk menjangkakan jadual waktu dan kos implementasi. Selain itu, kita akan memperuntukkan pelan masa depan untuk meningkatkan pengaliran perniagaan syarikat ini dengan menggunakan teknologi RFID.

Untuk memudahkan kita menyediakan projek ini dan dapatkan maklumat yang benar. Kita perlu menggunakan metodologi seperti temuduga, peninjauan, dan dokumen kajian. Semua metodologi ini boleh membantu kita mengenal pengaliran syarikat, mengenal persekitaran kilang dan teknologi RFID.

Selepas kita manghabiskan seluruh temuduga, kita dapati PENFABRIC SDN

BERHAD menghadapi masalah seperti tidak berupaya memperhatikan stok kerja dalam proses dan kebanyakan pengaliran proses disiapkan secara manual. Teknologi RFID boleh menyelesaikan semua masalah ini. Sebab itu, kita ingin mencadangkan pelan implementasi RFID kepada PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD.

ABSTRACT

RFID technology is the latest technology. Currently this technology has rapidly grown in all the market line including manufacturing industry. The main objective of having this report was to identify the current system problem, prepare the solution to overcome the current system limitation by using the RFID technology.

In the report, we will discuss the current system problem, current inventory control system flow, function of RFID technology and the new RFID inventory control system framework in detail. We will show the comparison chart of these two approaches for the management to choose which the most suitable choice is for the company.

We will also provide the RFID inventory control system implementation plan for the company to estimate the schedule time and the cost taken to implementation plan. Furthermore, we will provide some future plan to improve the company business flow by using the RFID technology.

In order for us to prepare this project in detail and provide the real information, we are using some of the methodologies such as interview, observation and document review. All these methodologies can provide us a clearer picture. With that we can understand of the company flow in depth, understand the factory environment and

RFID technology.

After going through this entire interview, we found out that, PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD is currently facing some problem such as unable to keep track the WIP stock and most of the process flow is manually done. By using RFID technology, it is able to solve this entire problem. Therefore, we would like to propose the RFID implementation plan for PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I was an application analyst in Computer Service Company and never done any job that related to the RFID technology before. Therefore I need help from the RFID supplier and the production manager of PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD. I would to thank my supervisor, Dr. Suhaidi Hassan, who helping and guiding me to prepare this research paper.

Mr John was the production manager of PENFBRIC SDN BERHAD for more than 10 years. He helped me with the work in process flow in the production area, show me the current inventory system flow, and the stock flow in the factory. Beside, he also toured me around the production area, raw material store room and finished good store room. And it is here that I thank him.

Thank also to Patrick for helping me on understand the RFID technology and implementation step. He was a RFID advisor in Jason & Jetson (RFID supplier). I am trouble him so much due to calling him to further understanding on the RFID technology.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PERMISSION TO USE.....	i
ABSTRAK.....	ii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLE.....	1
LIST OF FIGURE.....	3
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION.....	1
CHAPTER TWO: COMPANY INFORMATION	
2.1 General Company Background.....	3
2.2 Information technologies architecture in PENFABRIC TEXTILE GROUP.....	5
2.3 General business process in PENFABRIC TEXTILE GROUP.....	7
CHAPTER THREE: PROBLEM STATEMENT	10
CHAPTER FOUR: LITERATURE REVIEW.....	12
CHAPTER FIVE: OBJECTIVE.....	14
CHAPTER SIX: METHODOLOGY	
6.1 Research method on analyst PENFABRIC SDN BHD problem	16
6.2 Research method on analyst RFID information.....	19
6.3 Research method on create the RFID Inventory Control System	

	Framework	20
6.4	Research method on implementation plan.....	21
CHAPTER SEVEN: SCOPE OF WORK.....		23
CHAPTER EIGHT: PROJECT FINDING		
8.1	Analyst company problem.....	26
8.2	Analyst Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) Information	
8.2.1	RFID background.....	34
8.2.2	RFID Component	
8.2.2.1	RFID reader.....	38
8.2.2.2	RFID transponders.....	40
8.2.2.3	RFID antenna.....	46
8.2.3	How does RFID work.....	47
8.2.4	RFID limitation.....	48
8.2.5	Comparison RFID version.....	51
8.3	Analyst Inventory Control System process flow	
8.3.1	Current Inventory Control System process flow.....	54
8.3.2	RFID Inventory Control System process flow.....	61
8.3.3	Recommend RFID Inventory Control System Framework.....	81
8.3.4	Comparison two approaches.....	89
CHAPTER NINE: RECOMMENDATION		
9.1	Recommend Implementation plan.....	98
9.2	Implementation cost.....	114
CHAPTER TEN: SIGNIFICANCE OF STUDY.....		118
CHAPTER ELEVEN: RESEARCH PLAN.....		121
CHAPTER TWELVE: CONCLUSION AND FUTURE PLAN.....		123

REFERENCE.....	125
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	126
APPENDIX A: SAMPLE RFID COMPONENT.....	131
APPENDIX B: INTERVIEW WITH PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD.....	139
APPENDIX C: INTERVIEW WITH RFID SUPPLIER.....	146
APPENDIX D: INVENTORY CONTROL SYSTEM FLOW CHART.....	149
APPENDIX E: INVENTORY CONTROL SYSTEM FRAMEWORK.....	151
APPENDIX F: IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE.....	153

LIST OF TABLE

	Page
8.2.5.0	Summary comparison chart.....53
8.3.3.0	Recommend RFID component in PENFABRIC SDN BHD.....81
8.3.3.1	RFID Framework Icon Description.....83
8.3.3.2	Wireless Network Graph Description.....87
8.3.4.0	Different hardware component in difference area.....91
8.3.4.1	Comparison Job Function in two environments.....97
9.1.0	Stage 3 Implementation Schedule.....103
9.1.1	Stage 4 Implementation Schedule.....105
9.1.2	Application Development Time Table.....105
9.1.3	Application Development Chart.....105
9.1.4	Staff Training Schedule.....108
9.1.5	Stage 5 Implementation Schedule.....109
9.1.6	Summary RFID Implementation Time Table.....113
9.1.7	Summary RFID Implementation Chart.....113
9.1.8	RFID Staff Schedule.....114
9.2.0	Summary Implementation Cost.....114
9.2.1	Detail Implementation Cost.....115
9.2.2	Payback Analyst.....116

9.2.3	Payback Analyst Chart.....	117
11.0	Research Plan Time Table.....	121
11.1	Research Plan Gantt Chart.....	122

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
2.1.0 Business Organization Chart.....	4
2.3.0 General Stock Process in PENFABRIC SDN BERHAD.....	9
8.2.2.1.0 RFID reader.....	39
8.2.2.1.1 RFID handheld reader.....	40
8.2.2.2.0 Transponders with sealed antenna.....	41
8.2.2.2.1 Type of RFID transponder.....	44
8.3.1.0 Current Inventory Flow Diagram 1.....	59
8.3.1.1 Current Inventory Flow Diagram 2.....	60
8.3.1.2 Factory Floor Plan.....	61
8.3.2.0 Stock Receive Diagram.....	63
8.3.2.1 Stock Return Diagram.....	65
8.3.2.2 Semi-Finished Good Process Diagram.....	68
8.3.2.3 Finished Good Process Diagram 1.....	71
8.3.2.4 Finished Good Process Diagram 2.....	72
8.3.2.5 Delivery Semi-Finished Good Process Diagram.....	74
8.3.2.6 Delivery Finished Good Process Diagram.....	75
8.3.2.7 General RFID Inventory Flow Diagram 1.....	77
8.3.2.8 General RFID Inventory Flow Diagram 2.....	78

8.3.2.9	General RFID Inventory Flow Diagram 3.....	79
8.3.2.10	General RFID Inventory Flow Diagram 4.....	80
8.3.3.0	RFID Framework Diagram.....	83
8.3.3.1	Wireless Network Framework Diagram.....	86
9.1.0	Implementation Chart.....	111

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

In this 20th century, technology is rapidly growing. Technology has become a hit feature being use by many organizations to survive in competitive industries and it is no longer an optional anymore. In the current market, there are many type of technology. Each of the technology has different type of features and benefit. Therefore choosing a correct and suitable technology is very important.

One of the latest technologies in the market is Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) technology. RFID is a technology that provides wireless solutions for real-time visibility, so that those activities on the ground and in the back office are centrally coordinated for optimizing productivity. Moreover, RFID technologies are integrates with value-added applications to effectively manage the supply chain and enable the automated workplace.

PENFABRIC TEXTILE GROUP is the leading textile manufacturing company and it was established in Malaysia, year of 1973. Currently, they are having 4 Mills to run the entire business flow. The operation process of PENFABRIC is spinning, weaving, dyeing, printing and finishing operations to produce yarn, grey fabric,

The contents of
the thesis is for
internal user
only

REFERENCE

- Five Steps to RFID Implementation [Electronic (Dec, 12 2003). Version]. Retrieved July, 20 2006 from <http://www.rfidexchange.com>
- Guide to Understanding and Evaluating RFID : An Application White Paper [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 15 2006 from www.ryzex.com.
- RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 18 2006 from <http://www.rfidreader.info/index.htm>.
- RFID Basic [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://www.ready4rfid.com/rfid_index.php?menu=rfid_basics&spr=e.
- Radio Frequency Identification [Electronic (2006). Version]. Retrieved July, 18 2006 from <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RFID>.
- Radio Frequency Identification Technology [Electronic (January, 18 2006). Version]. Retrieved June, 10 2006 from <http://www.denso.com.my/archive.asp?id=48>.
- The History of RFID Technology [Electronic (2002-2006). Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from <http://www.rfidjournal.com/article/articleprint/1338/-1/1>.
- Unsatisfied RFID needs [Electronic (Dec 3, 2004). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000033.asp>.
DynamicPapers.aspx?PageName=fivestepsimplement.
- What is RFID [Electronic (2002-2006). Version]. Retrieved July, 20 2006 from http://www.hightechaid.com/tech/rfid/what_is_rfid.htm.
- Laran. (Jan 2004). A Basic Introduction to RFID Technology And Its Use in the Supply Chain.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- An Escort Memory Systems Case Study [Electronic (2001). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://info.ems-rfid.com/mainmenu2/casestudies/cs_textile_manufacturer.html.
- Can RFID Protect the Beef Supply [Electronic (Jan 5,2003). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.rfidjournal.com/article/articleview>
- Choosing the right platform for RFID integration [Electronic (2006). Version]. Retrieved July, 20 2006 from <http://www.extendedretail.com/pastissue/article.asp?art=25774&issue=147>.
- Electronic Product Code (EPC) [Electronic (2006). Version], 4. Retrieved July, 15 2006 from http://www.zebra.com/id/zebra/na/en/index/rfid/faqs/epc_rfid_technology.html.
- Extreme fragmentation of RFI supply [Electronic (Apr 12, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000464.asp>.
- Improving RFID Tag Read Rates [Electronic (July 17, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 18, 2006 from http://www.rfidgazette.org/tags_readers/index.html.
- Lessons from 1400 RFID case studies [Electronic (May 18, 2005). Version]. Retrieved July 7,2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000176.asp>
- Practical Guide To RFID Label Quality [Electronic (Feb 7, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from www.paxar.com.
- Printed Electronics White Paper [Electronic (2005). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com>.
- Product Overview [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 7,2006 from http://www.ready4rfid.com/rfid_index.php?menu=products&spr=e.
- Progress in the largest RFID market of all [Electronic (Jul 11, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://>

www.idtechex.com_products_en_articles_00000483.pdf.

Radio Frequency Identification news and commentary [Electronic (2004). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://www.rfidgazette.org/2004/06/rfid_101.html.

Radio Frequency Identification Technology [Electronic (Jan 18, 2006). Version]. Retrieved June 23, 2006 from <http://www.denso.com.my/archive.asp?id=48>.

Rapid Changes in RFID Retailing [Electronic (Dec 14, 2004). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000121.asp>.

Real World RFID [Electronic (2005). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.intermec.rworld-intermec.pdf>.

RFID - Not What it Seems [Electronic (Jun 13, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000478.asp>.

RFID handheld scanner from symbol technologies [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from http://www.labelnz.com/RFID_Handheld_Scanners.htm.

RFID in Action 2006 [Electronic (Apr 28, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000471.asp>.

RFID in Manufacturing Lines [Electronic (2001). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://www.elensoft.com/AMgm/RF_products/it_RF_manufacturingline.htm.

RFID system in Action [Electronic (2001-1005). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://www.automation.siemens.com/rfid/html_76/referenzen.htm.

RFID in Retail - growing interest in item level [Electronic (Jun 20, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles_00000479.asp.

RFID Journal : Build an Effective RFID Architecture [Electronic (Feb 2, 2004). Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from http://www.rfidjournal.com/article/articleprint/781/-1_82/.

RFID Label and Tags [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from http://www.labelnz.com/RFID_Labels_and_Tags.htm.

RFID Market \$2.77 Bn in 2006 to \$12.35 Bn in 2010 [Electronic (Jan 17, 2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000409.asp>.

RFID tag sales in 2005 - how many and where [Electronic (Dec 21, 2005). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles>

00000398.asp.

- RFID The Next Generation in AIDC. (Oct, 29 2004). *Sato RFID Solutions*.
Author, B. A. C. Ready For RFID [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 18
2006 from <http://www.denso.com.my/archive.asp?id=48>.
- RFID update from Tesco [Electronic (Oct 4, 2005). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006
from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000296.asp>.
- Smartcode - Solutions [Electronic (2004). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from
http://www.smartcodecorp.com/solutions/rfidi_overview.asp.
- TekVet-IBM cattle Tracker Uses Active RFID Tags, Satellite Communication
[Electronic (2002-2006). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006 from [Http:
www.rfidjournal.com/article/Cattle_Tracker_Pg.2.htm](http://www.rfidjournal.com/article/Cattle_Tracker_Pg.2.htm).
- The RFID Knowledgebase [Electronic (1988). Version]. Retrieved July 7, 2006
from <http://www.RFIDbase.com>.
- Wal-Mart Opts for EPC Class 1, V2 [Electronic (Nov, 5 2003). Version]. *RFID
Journal*. Retrieved July, 15 2006 from
<http://www.rfidjournal.com/article/articleprint/641/-11>.
- What IT Is, How You Will Benefit And Criteria For Vendor Assessment. (January
2006). *Understanding Gen 2*.
- Zebra Technologies RFID Printer [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006
from http://www.labelnz.com/RFID_Printer_Encoders.htm.
- Avoine, G., & Oechslin, P. (2005). *A Scalable and Provably Secure Hash-Based
RFID Protocol*: ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE Bartlett, S., & Reece, K. Self
Issue Standards and Compatibility with Library Management System
[Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 18 2006 from <http://talis.com>.
- Brown, D., & Wiggers, E. (Mar 2005). Planning for Proliferation : The impact of
RFID on the network.
- C.Ferreira, D., & Ramachandra, G. A. (2006). Leveraging RFID & Other Prvasive
Technologies to Archieve Transaction Efficiency in Consumer Retailing.
Chong, C. (Dec 6, 2005). Business get helpline for RFID [Electronic
Version].
Retrieved Jun 23, 2006 from [http://star-techcentral.com/tech/story.asp?file=
2005/12/6/corpit/12751607&sec=corpit](http://star-techcentral.com/tech/story.asp?file=2005/12/6/corpit/12751607&sec=corpit).
- Editor, I. (Jan 1, 2004). RFID Market Forecasts [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July
7,2006 from <http://www.idtechex.com/products/en/articles/00000031.asp>.
- F.Moreira, C. (June 28, 2005). Odin smile on MMU foursome [Electronic Version].
Retrieved June 23, 2006 from <http://star-techcentral.com/tech/story.asp?file=>

2005/6/28/corpit/11286297&sec=corpit.

Finkenzeller, K., Giesecke, GmbH, D., Munich, & Germany. (2003). *Fundamentals and Applications in Contactless Smart Cards and Identification* (R. Waddington, Trans. Second Edition ed.). England: Wiley Publishing, Inc.

Grahi, C. (May 1, 2006). Brick & Clay Record : Smart Tracking [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from http://www.ceramicindustry.com/CDA/Articles_Feature_Article/dc4d5bb5d0eba010VgnVCM100000f932a8c0.

Grahl, C. h. (May, 1 2006). Brick & Clay : Smart Tracking [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 20, 2006 from http://www.ceramicindustry.com/CDA/Articles_Feature_Article/dc4d5bb5d0eba010VgnVCM100000f932a8c0.

Halliday, S. The RFID facts [Electronic Version]. *http*, 3, *http*. Retrieved July, 15 2006 from http://www.hightechaid.com/tech/rfid/rfid_facts.htm

Hanebeck, C. (2004-2005). RFID and Sensor-based Devices and Network Management.

Harrop, P. (2005). An Introduction to Smart Packaging.

II, P. J. S. (2005). *RFID For DUMMIES*. Indiana: Wiley Publishing, INC.

Khalid, H. A. (March 20, 2006). Buddi-I to keep an eye on schoolkids [Electronic Version]. Retrieved Jun 23, 2006 from http://star-techcentral.com/tech_story.asp?file=/2006/3/20/technology/13719798&sec=techn...

Kro, N. History and Overview [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 20 2006 from <http://www.rattei.org/CSCI3921W/history.html>.

Landt, J., & Transcore. (2001). Shrouds of Time - The history of RFID.

M.Dobkin, D. (Oct 2005). The RF in RFID : Physical layer operation of passive UHF tags and readers.

M.Madhavan. (July 14, 2005). Java prepares for the future [Electronic Version]. Retrieved June 23, 2006 from <http://star-techcentral.com/tech/story.asp?file=2005/7/14/itfeature/11454993&sec=itfeature>.

O'Conner, M. C. (June 6, 2005). Reva Announces RFID Network Design.

O'Connor, M. C. (Mar 13, 2006). Apparel Maker Seeks Seamless Tracking

Passmore, D. (Nov 16, 2004). RFID: Network Implications.

Reed, A. RFID : When you don't even know it's there [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July 10, 2006 from http://www.rfidjournal.tips2info.com_rfid_.pdf.

- Roberti, M. (Mar, 28 2005). Understanding the EPC Gen 2 Protocol. *RFID Journal Special Report*.
- Schaefer, S. (Dec 1, 2004). An Architecture Framework for RFID.
- Schmitt, P., Michahelles, F., & Fleisch, E. (2005). An Adoption Strategy for Open RFID Standard.
- Siemens. (2001-2006). RFID Systems in Action [Electronic Version]. Retrieved July, 20 2006 from http://www.automation.siemens.com/rfid/html_76/referenzen.htm.
- Sule, S., & Shah, S. (July 2004). Integration in RFID.
- Teoh, S. (July 25, 2005). Technopreneurs to gain from new RFID centre [Electronic Version]. Retrieved June 23, 2006 from http://star-techcentral.com/tech_story.asp?file=/2005/7/25/technology/11587756&sec=techn...
- Vempati, S. S. (Dec 2004). RFID Architecture Strategy.
- W.Engels, D., & Samma, S. E. (January 2005). *Standardization Requirements within the RFID Class Structure Framework*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA.