

The copyright © of this thesis belongs to its rightful author and/or other copyright owner. Copies can be accessed and downloaded for non-commercial or learning purposes without any charge and permission. The thesis cannot be reproduced or quoted as a whole without the permission from its rightful owner. No alteration or changes in format is allowed without permission from its rightful owner.



**FORMULATING LEGAL AND POLICY FRAMEWORKS FOR  
THE PROTECTION OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS  
IN NIGERIA: A CASE STUDY OF INTERNAL CONFLICTS IN  
JOS, PLATEAU STATE**



**SHEDRACK EKPA (900372)**

**UUM**  
Universiti Utara Malaysia

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY  
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA  
2016**

**FORMULATING LEGAL AND POLICY FRAMEWORKS FOR  
THE PROTECTION OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS  
IN NIGERIA: A CASE STUDY OF INTERNAL CONFLICTS IN  
JOS, PLATEAU STATE**



**SHEDRACK EKPA (900372)**

**UUM**  
Universiti Utara Malaysia

**A Thesis submitted to the Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government  
in fulfilment of the requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy  
Universiti Utara Malaysia**

## Permission to Use

In presenting this thesis in partial fulfilment of the requirements for PhD degree from Universiti Utara Malaysia, I agree that Universiti Utara Malaysia may make it freely available for inspection. I further agree that permission for copying of this thesis in any manner either in whole or in part, for scholarly purpose may be granted by my supervisor or in his absence, by the Dean, Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government, College of Law, Government and International Studies (COLGIS). It is understood that any copying or publication or use of this thesis or parts thereof for financial gain shall not be allowed without my written permission. It is also understood that due recognition shall be given to me and to Universiti Utara Malaysia for any scholarly use which may be made of any material from this thesis.

Request for permission to copy or to make use of material in this thesis in whole or in part, should be addressed to:

Dean (Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government)

UUM College of Law, Government and International Studies



Universiti Utara Malaysia

06010 UUM Sintok

Kedah Darul Aman

Universiti Utara Malaysia

## Abstrak

Penyesaran (*displacement*) yang dicetuskan oleh konflik dalaman telah menjadi suatu fenomena biasa di Nigeria. Fenomena ini berleluasa dan tidak mengenal sempadan sehingga memberikan impak yang besar ke seluruh Nigeria. Kajian ini menyelidik konflik dalaman yang berlaku di Jos, Plateau State, Nigeria yang melibatkan konflik etnik-agama dan politik seperti yang diketengahkan dalam kajian kes 1 dan kemusnahan yang disebabkan oleh letupan bom seperti yang dikupas dalam kajian kes II. Terdapat tiga tahap dalam struktur penyesaran, iaitu peringkat prapenyésaran, peringkat semasa penyesaran, dan peringkat pascapenyésaran. Kajian ini bertujuan menyelidik cara dan sebab penyesaran dalaman berlaku di kawasan yang dikaji dan meneliti undang-undang antarabangsa seperti undang-undang kemanusiaan, undang-undang hak asasi manusia dan undang-undang jenayah serta undang-undang domestik Nigeria, iaitu undang-undang perlembagaan, undang-undang tanah dan undang-undang jenayah yang mengawal isu penyesaran. Kajian turut membandingkan undang-undang dan amalan di dua buah kuasa asing, iaitu Sri Lanka dan Uganda yang berhadapan dengan cabaran yang sama seperti yang berlaku di Nigeria bagi tujuan memperoleh pengajaran. Dengan berpandukan objektif kajian serta persoalan kajian, kajian kualitatif ini yang juga berbentuk kajian sosio-perundangan telah mengupayakan strategi kajian kes untuk menyelidik isu dan masalah penyesaran di Nigeria. Kajian ini dilakukan berlandaskan sumber data primer, iaitu temu bual mendalam dengan mangsa penyesaran, penjawat awam dan pakar undang-undang, pemerhatian, dokumen rasmi serta disokong oleh sumber sekunder seperti artikel jurnal, surat khabar dan sumber internet. Kajian ini, antara lain, mendapati bahawa penyesaran dalaman di Nigeria berpunca daripada kelemahan perlembagaan Nigeria itu sendiri serta penafsiran berat sebelah dan salah tanggapan yang secara sewenang-wenangnya digunakan untuk menyemarakkan api pertelagahan antara penduduk asal dengan pendatang di kawasan kajian kes. Selain itu, kelemahan dalam kerangka perundangan turut menimbulkan konflik yang serius dan berpanjangan di Nigeria. Kajian ini mencadangkan agar penilaian semula dilakukan terhadap peruntukan perlembagaan Nigeria yang melibatkan isu hak-hak kerakyatan dan kelayakan, dan undang-undang antarabangsa dan domestik sedia ada bagi menangani isu penyesaran dalaman Nigeria. Penilaian semula ini perlu sebagai suatu pendekatan praktikal yang boleh menyelesaikan masalah yang dihadapi. Pertimbangan yang sewajarnya yang diberikan oleh kerajaan dan pemegang taruh yang lain terhadap cadangan yang melibatkan kerangka perundangan dan dasar boleh membantu menangani isu dan masalah penyesaran dalaman di Nigeria.

**Kata kunci:** Golongan yang tersesar dalaman, Konflik etnik-agama dan politik, Isu, Nigeria.

## Abstract

Displacement triggered by internal conflict is a common phenomenon in Nigeria. It is rampant without boundary and has impacted every part of the country. This study examines the occurrence of internal crises in Jos, Plateau State, Nigeria which consist of ethno-religious and political conflicts as case study I and bomb related violence as case study II respectively in the structure of three stages namely, pre-displacement, displacement and post-displacement. This study aims to probe into how and why internal displacement occurred in the research area and examines international law such as refugee law, humanitarian law, human rights law and criminal law as well as Nigerian domestic laws such as constitutional law, land law and criminal law governing internal displacement. This study also involves comparative study of law and practice in two foreign powers, namely Sri Lanka and Uganda which face the same challenges as experienced by Nigeria to acquire some insights. Being a socio-legal research and evidently qualitative in nature and guided by the research objectives and questions, the study adopts case study strategy in probing the issues and the problems. Primary data were gathered through in-depth interview with internally displaced persons, public officials and legal experts, observations, and official documents. Secondary data were collected through journal articles, newspapers and internet sources. This study finds among others, that the contradictions in the Nigerian Constitution, its biasness and erroneous interpretations have been arbitrarily used to provoke ethnic animosity between the natives and the settlers in the research area in addition to a number of loopholes identified in the legal frameworks relating to internally displaced persons in Nigeria. This study proposes a reassessment made to the both of the provisions of the Nigerian Constitution involving the rights of citizenship and entitlement as well as to the existing international and domestic law in addressing the internal displacement in Nigeria as a practical approach in looking for solutions of the problems faced. The government and other relevant stakeholders should consider these suggestions seriously so that the evolving legal and policy frameworks would be effective enough to address the issues and problems associated with the internal displacement in Nigeria.

**Keywords:** Internally displaced persons, Ethno-religious and political conflict, Issues, Nigeria.

## Acknowledgement

My special thanks goes to Almighty God for sustaining me through the hurdle of this PhD studies. I sincerely appreciate his mercies, care and divine protection in too many ways.

I am particularly grateful to my hardworking and resourceful supervisor, Associate Professor Dr. Nuarrual Hilal Md Dahlan ACIS for the academic mentorship, and for his dogged understanding which culminated in the success of this programme in the face of tight and highly demanding official commitments. I would like to say a big thank you for squeezing out the better part of me against all odds.

To my wonderful family, thank you for believing that yes I can in the midst of challenges and to my amiable wife Loveth for the ceaseless interruption of her matrimonial bliss and my children, Ojochegbe, Ojonogecha and Ojonuma whose fatherly care and companionship was also broken by huge demands of this PhD endeavours.

I also want to thank my employer Kogi State University Anyigba for granting me the opportunity for overseas training while on duty. To my Dean, Professor JAM Agbonika thanks so much for your fatherly guidance and Professor T.F Yerima (former Dean) under whose tenure I was granted this uncommon privilege and for believing in me that I have the academic mettle to undertake this programme in the first place, I say thank you.

To my colleagues, erudite Professor A.O Muzan, Dr Jimmy Chijioke (My Head of Department), Dr Y.B. Hassan, Dr Benjie Ogwo, Dr Obaje Enemaku, Dr D.F Atidoga, Peter Iye Esq., Shaba Sampson Esq., F.O Ekpa Esq., and others too numerous to mention. I say thank you for all for the inspirations and encouragement.

To my friends at UUM, Adejoh Edogbanya (The Torchbearer), Mohammed Umar Abdullahi, Isaac Terwase, Sunday Simon, Baba Steve and host of others. I am grateful to you all for making my stay in UUM Malaysia a memorable experience and finally to all those who have made the field study a success, may the Lord bless you all.

## **Declaration**

I hereby declare that this thesis is based on my original work except for quotations and citations which have been aptly acknowledged. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted for any other degrees at Universiti Utara Malaysia or other institutions.





## **Dedication**

In Loving Memory of my Late Father Pa Joseph Amodu Ekpa whose uncommon passion for my education was abruptly severed by the cold hands of death in the early hours of 5th day of May 2010.



## List of Cases

- Attorney General Ondo State v. Attorney General of the Federation, (2002) 9 NWLR  
Pt. 772, 22
- African Reinsurance Corporation v. Abata Fantaye [1986] 3 NWLR (Part 32) 811
- Anizaku & Ors v. The Governor of Nassarawa State & Ors CAJ/Jos/20/2004
- Alhaji Mika Anache v. Federal Republic of Nigeria (2004) 14 WRN 1 at 62-63
- Asylum Case (Columbia v. Peru) 1950 I.C.J 266
- Centre for Minority Rights Groups International v. Kenya (2009) AHRLR 75
- Certain Expenses of the United Nations (1962) ICJ Rep. 151 at 163
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v. Ibrahim Ibrahim & Ors, FHC /Jos /42C /2010
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v. Dauda Abubakar, FHC/Jos/14C/2010
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v. Patrick Ishawa & Anor.,FHC/Jos/55C/2010
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v. Shafi’u Danmalam & Ors.,FHC/Jos/28C/2010
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v. Luka Buka & Ors, FHC/Jos/ 20C/2010
- Gani Fawehinmi v. Sani Abacha [1996] 9 NWLR (Part 475) 710, 747
- Haya de la Torre (Columbia v. Peru) 1951 I.C.J. 71
- Malawi African Association and Others v. Mauritania ACHPR Comm. 1991-2000
- Masacre Law Hojas v. El Salvador, Case 10.287, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Report  
No. 26/92 OEA/Ser. L/V/II.83.doc 14, at 83 (1993)
- Olafisoye v. Federal Republic of Nigeria (2004) 4 NWLR (Pt. 864) 860
- Plateau State & 1or. v. Federal Government of Nigeria & 1or. No. SC.331/2008
- Prosecutor v. Akeyesu, ICTR-94-4-T, (2 September 1998), at 204-208.
- Prosecutor v. Kayishema and Kuzindana, ICTR-9—1A, Trial Judgment (1 June 2001),  
at 65
- Prosecutor v. Jelusic, IT-50-10, (14 December 1999), at 78-83.
- Prosecutor v. Tadic, IT-94-1, Trial Chamber Decision on Defence Motion On  
Jurisdiction (10 August 1995) at 70 -137.
- Prosecutor v. Simic et al (1999) ICTY Case No. IT 95-9.
- Republic of Uganda v. Thomas Kwoyelo, ICD Case No. 2 /2010
- Registered Trustees of National Association of Community Health Practitioners of  
Nigeria & Ors. v. Medical and Health Workers Union of Nigeria (2008)2  
NWLR (Pt. 1072) 575, 623.
- Sampur HSZ, IDP Case 2007 (Sri Lanka)

Sani Abacha v. Gani Fawehinmi [2000] 6 NWLR (Pt. 660) 228

Sinharasa Case 2006 (Sri Lanka)

Situation in the Democratic Republic of Congo-The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga

Dyilo ICC-01/04-01/06

Situation in the Republic of Kenya-Pre-Trial Chamber III, Case No. ICC

01/09 Para 73, ICC March 31, 2010

Social and Economic Right Action Centre (SERAC) v. Nigeria (2001) AHRLR 60

South West Africa (Ethiopia v. South Africa (Second Phase) (1966) ICJ Rep.6 at 50-51

Tony Momoh v. Senate (1982) 1 NCLR 105

United States v. List et al., 19 February 1948



UUM  
Universiti Utara Malaysia

## **List of Statutes**

### **International Instruments**

- Additional Protocol I Relating to the Protection of Victims of International  
Armed Conflicts 1977
- Additional Protocol II Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-  
International Armed Conflict 1977
- Geneva Conventions (I-IV) 1949
- Relating to Wounded and Sick of Armed Forces in the Field
- Relating to Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked of Armed Forces at Sea
- Relating to Prisoners of War (III)
- Relating to Civilians (IV)
- International Convention on Civil and Political Rights 1966
- International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination  
1965
- International Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against  
Women adopted in 1979 but entered into force in 1981
- International Convention for the Prevention and Punishment of Crime of  
Genocide 1948
- International Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman and  
Degrading Treatment or Punishment adopted in 1984 but entered into  
force in 1987
- Rome Statute of International Criminal Court adopted in 1998 but entered  
into in 2002
- Statute of the International Movement of the Red Cross and Red Crescent  
1863
- Statute of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Annex to UN  
General Assembly Resolution 428 (V) of 14 December 1950
- United Nations Charter 1945
- Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948
- United Nations Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement 1998
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989
- United Nations Convention on the Protection of All Migrant Workers and Members

of their Families 1990

United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees 1951 and Its  
Protocol 1967

### **Regional and Domestic Instruments**

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1961

African Union Constitutive Act 2000

Assistance to and Protection of Victim and Witnesses of Crimes 2010 (Sri  
Lanka)

African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of  
Internally Displaced Persons in Africa adopted in 2009 but  
entered into force December 6, 2012

Amnesty Act 2000 (Uganda)

Cartagena Declaration on Refugees 1984

Constitution of the Republic of Uganda 1995

Constitution of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka 1978

Colombian Law No. 387 of 1997

Geneva Convention Act (Sri Lanka)

Geneva Convention Act 1964 (Uganda)

Great Lakes Protocol on Protection and Assistance of IDPs 2006

International Criminal Court Act 2010 (Uganda)

OAU/AU Convention Governing Specific Aspects of Refugee Rights  
in Africa 1969

Red Cross Act No. 23 of 1964 (Uganda)

Resettlement Authority (Establishment) Act 2007 (Sri Lanka)

Sinhala Only Act (Official Language) Act No. 33 of 1956

Security Offences (Special Measures) Act No. 747, 2012 (Malaysia)

Whistleblowers Protection Act 2010 (Uganda)

### **Domestic Instruments**

Abandonment of Properties Act Cap L1 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria  
2004

Administration of Criminal Justice Act 2015

Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999

Criminal Code Act Cap C38 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004  
Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (Establishment) Act 2004  
National Commission for Refugees, Migrants and Internally Displaced  
Persons Act Cap N33 Laws of the Federation 2004  
National Emergency Management Agency (Establishment) Act 1999  
National Human Right Commission (Establishment) Act 1995  
Land Use Act 1978 Cap L5 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004  
Penal Code Cap P3 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004  
Police Act Cap P8 Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2004  
Terrorism (Prevention) Act No. 10 of 2011  
Terrorism Prevention (Amendment) 2013



## List of Figures

4.1	Summary of the Data Sources and Information of all the Stages involved in Case Study I	159
4.2	Map of Nigeria Showing the Locations of Plateau State and Jos	161
5.1	Summary of the Data Sources and Information of all the Stages involved in Case Study II	216
5.2	Map of Locations in Jos affected by Bomb Explosions (delineated in red and blue)	220



**UUM**  
Universiti Utara Malaysia

## List of Tables

2.1	Nature and Timeline of Internal Conflicts in Nigeria (Pre-Independence Period 1914-1959)	75
2.2	Nature and Timeline of Internal Conflicts in Nigeria (Post-Independence Period 1960-1998)	80
2.3	Nature and Timeline of Internal Conflicts in Nigeria (Current Democratic Dispensation 1999 to date)	88
4.1	Nature and Timeline of Internal Conflicts in Jos (1994-2010)	163
5.1	Nature and Timeline of Bomb Related Violence in Case Study II	219





## List of Pictures

4.1	A Burnt Church Building during Internal Crises in Jos	210
4.2	A Damaged Residential Building during Internal Crises in Jos	210
4.3	Damaged Residential Houses in Anglo Jos Due to 2010 Jos Crises	211
4.4	A Completely Damaged Settlement during Crises in Jos	211
4.5	Massive Destruction at Dogo Nahuawa during 2010 Jos Crises	212
4.6	The Jos Terminus Market under Renovation	212
4.7	The Gbong Gwom Palace Seat of Plateau State Traditional Council Jos	213
4.8	Burnt Buildings in Smokes along Bauchi Road Jos	213
5.1	Scores of Dead Bodies covered up as result of Jos Bomb Explosions	257
5.2	Smokes from Fire inferno due to Bomb Attacks in Jos	257
5.3	Scattered debris of multiple items destroyed following the bomb explosions in Jos	258
5.4	A Completely Burnt Car following bomb explosion in Jos	258
5.5	Fire Fighters at the Bomb Sites in Dilimi Area of Jos	259
5.6	A Completely Ravaged Area following Jos Bomb Explosion	259
5.7	Commissioner of Police Chris Olakpe and Joint Task Force Members on Visit to Terminus Market Jos Scene of Twin Bomb Explosion on 20 May 2014	260
5.8	Some Police Officers on Check and Search at the Scene of Bomb Explosion in Jos	260
5.9	Market Women in Search of Remains of their Wares following the Bomb Explosion that affected their Shops at Terminus Market Jos on 20 May 2014	261
5.10	A Scrap of one of the vehicle armed with Impoverished Explosive Devices (IEDs) in Jos on 20 May 2014	261

## **List of Abbreviations**

AG	Action Group
AI	Amnesty International
AU	African Union
ACHPR	African Commission for Human and Peoples' Rights
BBC	British Broadcasting Commission
CDPS	City Disaster Policy Committee
CDMC	City Disaster Management Committee
DDMC	District Disaster Management Committee
DDPC	District Disaster Policy Committee
GoSL	Government of Sri Lanka
GoU	Government of Uganda
HRW	Human Rights Watch
FHC	Federal High Court
IAC	International Armed Conflict
IACHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IATC	Inter-Agency Technical Committee
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICD	International Crimes Division of the High Court of Uganda
ICGLR	International Convention for the Great Lakes Region
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IRIN	Integrated Regional Information Networks
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
JSC	Justice of the Supreme Court
LLRC	Lessons Learned and Reconciliation Commission
LOAC	Law of Armed Conflict
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
MPC	Ministerial Policy Committee

NCFRMI	National Commission for Refugees, Migrants and Internally Displaced Persons
NCNC	National Council of Nigeria and Cameroon
NECOC	National Emergency Coordination and Operation Centres
NEMA	National Emergency Management Agency
NFRRR	National Framework for Rehabilitation, Reconstruction and Reintegration
NHRC	National Human Rights Commission
NIAC	Non-International Armed Conflict
NPC	Northern Peoples' Congress
NRC	Norwegian Refugee Council
OAU	Organization of African Unity
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UMBC	United Middle Belt Congress
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UPDF	Ugandan Peoples' Defence Force
WFP	World Food Program
WHO	World Health Organization

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CERTIFICATION OF THESIS .....	I
PERMISSION FOR USE.....	III
ABSTRAK.....	IV
ABSTRACT .....	VI
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	VI
DECLARATION.....	VII
DEDICATION.....	VIII
LIST OF CASES.....	IX
LIST OF STATUTES.....	XI
LIST OF FIGURES.....	XIV
LIST OF TABLES.....	XV
LIST OF PICTURES.....	XVI
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	XVII
<b>CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Definition of Operational Terminologies.....	4
1.2.1 Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs).....	4
1.2.2 Internal Conflict .....	8
1.2.3 Internal Displacement .....	10
1.3 Problem Statement.....	10
1.4 Research Questions.....	15
1.5 Research Objectives.....	16
1.6 Significance of the Study.....	16
1.7 Research Methodology.....	18
1.7.1 Research Design.....	18
1.7.2 Research Scope.....	22
1.7.3 Types of Data.....	25

1.7.4	Data Collection Methods .....	26
1.7.5	Data Analysis.....	33
1.8	Limitations of the Study.....	36
1.9.	Literature Review.....	37
1.9.1	Global Challenges of Internal Displacement .....	38
1.9.2	Legal and Institutional Dimensions of Protection of IDPs.....	45
1.9.3	Internal Displacement Arising from of Jos Crises.....	56
1.9.4	Impact of Internal Conflicts in Nigeria .....	64
1.9.5	Existing Models of Law and Policy on Internal Displacement.....	66
1.10	Outline of the Chapters.....	70

**CHAPTER TWO: AN OVERVIEW OF INTERNAL CONFLICTS IN NIGERIA.....72**

2.1	Introduction.....	72
2.1.1	Pre-Independence Period (1914 to 1959).....	73
2.1.2	Post-Independence Period (1960-1998).....	76
2.1.3	The Current Democratic Dispensation (1999 to date).....	82
2.2	Pattern of Conflict Induced Displacement.....	90
2.2.1	Displacement Due to Political Conflict.....	90
2.2.2	Displacement Due to Ethno-Religious Conflicts.....	91
2.2.3	Displacement Due to Communal Conflict .....	92
2.3	Summary .....	94

**CHAPTER THREE: LEGAL FRAMEWORKS FOR PROTECTION OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS IN NIGERIA.....96**

3.1	Introduction .....	96
3.2	International Instruments Relevant to IDPs.....	96
3.2.1	Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement.....	97
3.2.2	International Humanitarian Law .....	102
3.2.3	International Human Rights Law.....	111
3.2.4	International Criminal Law.....	118
3.2.5	African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons.....	125
3.2.6	Great Lakes' Protocol on the Protection and Assistance to IDPs.....	130

3.3	International Institutions Relevant to IDPs.....	134
3.3.1	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR).....	134
3.3.2	International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).....	139
3.3.3	International Organization for Migration (IOM).....	142
3.4	Domestic Legal Frameworks Relevant to IDPs.....	144
3.4.1	Nigerian Constitution .....	145
3.4.2	National Commission for Refugees, Migrants and Internally Displaced Persons Act.....	149
3.4.3	National Emergency Management Agency Act.....	150
3.4.4	National Human Rights Commission Act.....	151
3.4.5	Other Domestic Laws .....	153
3.5	Summary.....	154

**CHAPTER FOUR: CASE STUDY I: JANUARY TO MARCH 2010 INTERNAL  
CRISES IN JOS.....157**

4.1	Introduction .....	157
4.2	Background and Location of the Case Study I .....	160
4.3	Stages of the Internal Crises in Jos.....	163
4.3.1	Stage One (1): Pre- Displacement Stage: Causes of Internal Crises in Jos .....	164
4.3.1.1	Ethnic and Communal Rivalries.....	165
4.3.1.2	Religious Intolerance .....	167
4.3.1.3	Political Differences .....	169
4.3.2	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage: Problems Faced by Victims of Successive Crises in Jos.....	172
4.3.2.1	Internal Displacement .....	172
4.3.2.2	Deaths .....	175
4.3.2.3	Loss of Property .....	178
4.3.2.4	IDPs' Camp Management .....	180
4.3.3	Stage Three (3): Post-Displacement Stage: Legal and Institutional Challenges.....	183
4.3.3.1	Mechanisms for Durable Solutions .....	183
4.3.3.2	Accountability of Perpetrators of Jos Violence .....	186

4.3.3.3	Institutional Funding .....	188
4.3.3.4	Coordination among Humanitarian Agencies .....	191
4.3.3.5	Data Collection and Management.....	192
4.3.3.6	NCFRMI Act and National Policy on IDPs .....	194
4.4	Legal Analysis .....	195
4.4.1	Stage One (1): Pre-Displacement Stage .....	195
4.4.2	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage .....	200
4.4.3	Stage Three (3):Post-Displacement Stage .....	205
4.5	Summary.....	208

## **CHAPTER FIVE: CASE STUDY II: BOMB RELATED VIOLENCE**

<b>IN JOS .....</b>	<b>214</b>	
5.1	Introduction.....	214
5.2	Background and Location of Area in Case Study II.....	217
5.3	Stages of the Renewed Violence in Jos.....	220
5.3.1	Stage One (1): Pre-Displacement Stage-The Nature and Causes of the Renewed Violence in Jos.....	221
5.3.1.1	Divided Ethnic and Religious Composition of Jos.....	222
5.3.1.2	The Boko Haram’s Complicity in the Bomb Explosion .....	224
5.3.2	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage-The Nature of Problems in Bomb Related Violence.....	229
5.3.2.1	Human Displacement and Other Forms of Violation of Rights.....	229
5.3.2.2	Deaths .....	231
5.3.2.3	Loss of Property and Means of Livelihood.....	233
5.3.3	Stage Three (3): Post-Displacement Stage-Legal and Institutional Measures .....	236
5.3.3.1	Arrest of Perpetrators .....	236
5.3.3.2	Prosecution of Perpetrators.....	239
5.3.3.3	Humanitarian Intervention .....	241
5.3.3.4	Challenges from Remedial Measures.....	243
5.4	Legal Analysis .....	244
5.4.1	Stage One (1): Pre-Displacement Stage.....	245
5.4.2	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage.....	248

5.4.3	Stage Three (3):Post-Displacement Stage.....	251
5.5	Summary.....	255

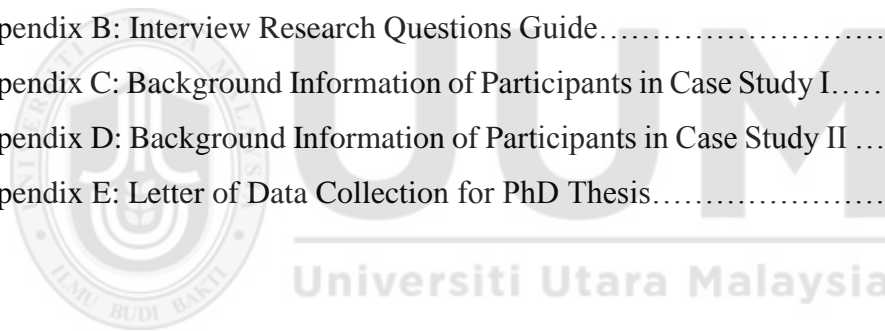
**CHAPTER SIX: STUDY OF LAW AND PRACTICES ON INTERNAL  
DISPLACEMENT IN SRI LANKA AND UGANDA.....262**

6.1	Introduction .....	262
6.2	Brief History of Sri Lanka and Uganda .....	262
6.3	Stage One (1): Pre-Displacement Stage .....	264
6.3.1a	Causes of Internal Displacement in Sri Lanka.....	264
6.3.1.1	Ethnic and Communal Rivalries .....	265
6.3.1.2	Religious Intolerance .....	266
6.3.1.3	Political Differences .....	267
6.3.3b	Legal Frameworks.....	269
6.3.2a	Causes of Internal Displacement in Uganda .....	270
6.3.2.1	Ethno- Political Factors .....	270
6.3.2.2	Religious Factors .....	274
6.3.2.3	Human and Natural Catastrophes .....	275
6.3.2b	Legal Frameworks.....	275
6.4	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage.....	278
6.4.1a	Problems Faced by Victims in Sri Lanka .....	278
6.4.1.1	Population Displacement .....	279
6.4.1.2	Deaths .....	280
6.4.1.3	Loss of Property .....	282
6.4.1.4	Camp Management and Administration .....	283
6.4.1b	Legal Frameworks.....	284
6.4.2a	Problems Faced by Victims in Uganda .....	288
6.4.2.1	Population Displacement .....	288
6.4.2.2	Deaths .....	289
6.4.2.3	Loss of Property .....	290
6.4.2.4	Camp Management and Administration .....	291
6.4.2b	Legal Frameworks.....	292
6.5	Stage Three (3):Post- Displacement Stage.....	299
6.5.1a	Legal and Policy Challenges in Sri Lanka .....	299
6.5.1.1	Mechanisms for Durable Solutions .....	299



6.5.1.2	Accountability of Perpetrators .....	301
6.5.1.3	Other Challenges .....	303
6.5.1b	Legal Frameworks.....	305
6.5.2a	Legal and Policy Challenges in Uganda .....	306
6.5.2.1	Mechanisms for Durable Solutions .....	307
6.5.2.2	Accountability of Perpetrators .....	308
6.5.2.3	Other Challenges .....	312
6.5.2b	Legal Frameworks.....	313
6.6	Lessons Learnt from Study of Sri Lanka and Uganda.....	314
6.6.1	Lessons from Sri Lanka.....	314
6.6.2	Lessons from Uganda .....	316
6.7	Summary.....	320
<b>CHAPTER SEVEN: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....</b>		<b>324</b>
7.1	Introduction .....	324
7.2	Stage One (1): Pre-Displacement Stage .....	325
7.2.1	Findings.....	325
7.2.2	Recommendations.....	326
7.2.2.1	Review of Nigerian Constitution.....	326
7.2.2.2	Promoting Residency as Basis of Indigeneship .....	329
7.2.2.3	Establishing Inter-Tribal and Religious Commission.....	330
7.3	Stage Two (2): Displacement Stage .....	330
7.3.1	Findings.....	330
7.3.2	Recommendations.....	332
7.3.2.1	Adoption of National Policy on IDPs.....	332
7.3.2.2	Domestication and Implementation of Kampala Convention .....	332
7.3.2.3	Designation of Lead Agency on IDPs' Management .....	332
7.3.2.4	Provision of Robust Compensation for Victims of Internal Violence.....	334
7.3.2.5	Expediting Capacity Building on Data Collection.....	338
7.4	Stage Three (3) Post-Displacement Stage.....	339
7.4.1	Findings .....	339
7.4.2	Recommendations .....	341

7.4.2.1 Domestication of Other International Instruments Relevant to IDPs .....	341
7.4.2.2 Establishment of Special Criminal Court.....	342
7.4.2.3 Facilitating Victims’ Access to Justice.....	342
7.4.2.4 Adequate Funding of National Institutions Relevant to IDPs.....	343
7.4.2.5 Enacting National Legal Frameworks on IDPs.....	345
7.5 Summary.....	345
<b>CHAPTER EIGHT: CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>348</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>354</b>
<b>APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>380</b>
Appendix A: Informed Consent Form.....	380
Appendix B: Interview Research Questions Guide.....	381
Appendix C: Background Information of Participants in Case Study I.....	382
Appendix D: Background Information of Participants in Case Study II .....	383
Appendix E: Letter of Data Collection for PhD Thesis.....	384



# CHAPTER ONE

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background of the Study

All over the world people are forced to leave their homes due to incessant internal conflicts, generalized violence and gross violation of human rights has gradually become common challenges confronting international community.<sup>1</sup> These vulnerable persons of concern nevertheless lived within the borders of their own country.

With respect to Nigeria in particular, it is one of the countries in Africa severely shattered by recurring internal conflicts due to ethnic, religious and political rivalries. Nigeria is incidentally ranked 148 out of the Global Peace Index,<sup>2</sup> the third largest on list of countries with political armed violence in the Armed Conflicts Location and Event Database<sup>3</sup> and also rated 16<sup>th</sup> in the Fund for Peace and Failed State Index.<sup>4</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> Robert Cohen “The Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement: An Innovation in International Standard Setting” *Global Governance* 10 (2004):459-480, [http://www.brookings.edu/fb/projects/idp/articles/cohenr\\_20041001/](http://www.brookings.edu/fb/projects/idp/articles/cohenr_20041001/).pdf (accessed on August, 10 2014); Ashiru M.O.A., “Caught Within Their Borders: The Global Crisis Faced by the International Community of Internally Displaced Persons”, *Nigerian Current Law Review* (2007-2010):208–235.

<sup>2</sup> National Working Group on Armed Violence/Action on Armed Violence “The Violent Road: An Overview of Armed Violence in Nigeria” (2014):1-112, <http://www.aoav.org.uk> (accessed on August 10,2014;Vision of Humanities, Global Peace Index, Nigeria (2013), <http://www.visionofhumanities.org/#page/indexes/global-peace-idex/2013/NGA/OVER> (accessed on August 10, 2014).

<sup>3</sup> Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (ACLED), <http://www.acleddata.com> (accessed on August 10, 2014).

<sup>4</sup> Fund for Peace. The Failed States Index (2013), <http://www.ffp.statesindex.org/rankings-013-sortable> (accessed on August 10, 2014).

The contents of  
the thesis is for  
internal user  
only

## REFERENCES

- Abdullahi A. A. and Saka L., "Ethno-Religious and Political Conflicts: Threat to Nigeria Nascent Democracy." *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa*, Vol.9, No. 3, (2007).
- Abdu Abdullahi, I., "Domestic Implementation of International Instruments for Combating Terrorists Financial and Money Laundering in Nigeria." *International Journal of Business & Law Research*, 2(3). (2014).
- Abdullahel Shafi, A.T.M., and Harun-Or- Rashid, MD., "Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka: A Critical Analysis." *International Journal of Humanities, Arts and Literature*, Vol.1, Issue 3, August (2013):17-34.
- Abebe Alleghone M., "Legal and Institutional Dimensions of Protecting and Assisting Internally Displaced Persons in Africa." *Journal of Refugee Studies*, (2009):155-176.  
<http://www.jsr.oxfordjournals.org/content/22/2/155abstract.pdf> (accessed on July 12, 2013).
- Abebe Alleghone M., "The African Union Convention on Internally Displaced Persons: Its Codification Background, Scope and Enforcement Challenges." *Refugee Survey Quarterly* Vol. 29, No. 3, (2010), 29.
- Abeyrame Sirimal, "Economic Roots of Political Conflicts: The Case of Sri Lanka", 1-28. <https://taxpolicy.crawford.anu.edu.au/.../pdf/.../...> (accessed on August 28, 2015).
- Agarawal H.O., *International Law and Human Rights*. New Delhi: Central Law Publishers, 2010.
- Ajayi A. I., "Boko Haram and Terrorism in Nigeria: Exploratory and Explanatory Notes", *Global Advanced Research Journal of History, Political Science and International Relations* Vol. 1(5) July (2012):103-107, <http://garj.org/garjhpsir/index.html>.(accessed on February 12, 2016).
- Akinbi Joseph Olukayode, "Examining the Boko Haram Insurgency in Northern Nigeria and the Quest for a Permanent Resolution of the Crisis" *Global Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, Vol.3, No.8, August (2015):32-45,<http://www.eajournals.org/wp-content/uploads/Examining-the-Boko-Haram-Insurgency-in-Northern-Nigeria-and-the-Quest-for-A-Permanent-Resolution-Of-The-Crisis.pdf> (accessed on April 15, 2016)
- Akinola O. A., "Niger Delta Crisis: The Nexus between Militants, Insurgency and Security in Africa", *African Security* 4, (2011):65-80.
- Albert Sydney Hornsby (ed.), *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005: 780-781.

- Alemayehu Adamsu, "The African Internal Displacement Problem and the Responses of African Union: An Examination of the Essential Features of the AU IDPs Convention," LL.M/ Ph.D. Thesis, Faculty of Law, Addis Ababa University, 2010 1-147. <http://www.etd.aau.edu.et/dspace/bistream/.../2136/1/Admasu%20Alemayehu.pdf> accessed on July 10, 2013).
- Alimba C. N., "Probing the Dynamics of Communal Conflicts in Northern Nigeria." *African Research Review*, Vol. 8 (1), No. 32, January, (2014):177-204, DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4314/afrev.8i1.13> (accessed on October 15, 2014).
- Alubo Ogoh "The Public Space in Nigeria: Politics, Power, Gender, and Exclusion." Paper presented at the Cordesria, 12<sup>th</sup> General Assembly, *Covering the African Public Sphere*, Yaounde Cameroon, December (2008):13, [http://www.codeseria.org/IMG/pdf/ogoh\\_Alubo.pdf](http://www.codeseria.org/IMG/pdf/ogoh_Alubo.pdf) (accessed on August 28, 2015).
- Amnesty International, "Unlock the Camps in Sri Lanka: Safety and Dignity for the Displaced now" A Briefing Paper, ASA 37/016, London, 12 June (2009):1-31, [www.amnesty.ch/...sri-lanka/0908\\_sri\\_lanka.pdf](http://www.amnesty.ch/...sri-lanka/0908_sri_lanka.pdf) (accessed on September 17, 2015).
- Amnesty International, "When Will They Get Justice? Failures of Sri Lanka's Lessons Learnt and Reconciliation Commission" September (2011):1-67, [https://sydney.edu.au/arts/peace\\_conflict/docs/reports/failures\\_SL.pdf](https://sydney.edu.au/arts/peace_conflict/docs/reports/failures_SL.pdf) (accessed on April 20, 2016).
- Angel Andres, "IDPs: Need for National Legal Framework in Sri Lanka." *Seminar Report #262 Institute of Peace and Conflicts Studies*, August 2008. [http://www.federalidea.com/fi/2008/08/idps\\_need\\_for\\_a\\_national\\_legal.html](http://www.federalidea.com/fi/2008/08/idps_need_for_a_national_legal.html) (accessed on March 20, 2015).
- Annan Nancy, "Violent Conflicts and Civil Strife in West Africa: Causes, Challenges and Prospects", *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 3(1), (2014):1-16, DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5334/sta.da>.
- Ashiru M.O.A., "Caught Within Their Borders: The Global Crisis Faced by the International Community of Internally Displaced Persons." *Nigerian Current Law Review* (2010):208-235.
- Asplet M. and Bradley M., "Strengthened Protection for Internally Displaced Persons in Africa: The Kampala Convention Comes into Force" *American Society of International Law Insights Vol.16, Issue 36*, 7 December (2012).
- Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (ACLED), <http://www.acleddata.com> (accessed on 10 August, 2014).
- Azoro C.J.S., "The Place of Customary International Law in Nigerian Legal System: A Jurisprudential Perspectives". *International Journal of Research*, Vol. 1 Issue 3, (2014):74-100.

- BBC News, "Nigeria Twin Bomb Explosions Kill Dozen in Jos" 20<sup>th</sup> May 2014.
- BBC News, "Ugandan LRA Rebel Thomas Kwoyelo Granted Amnesty". September 22, 2011, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-15019883> (accessed on April 20, 2016)
- Babawale T.A., "Federal Character Commission : A Evaluation". *Nigerian Law Guru*, Department of Jurisprudence and Private Law, Obafemi Awolowo University Ile-Ife –Nigeria, [www.nigerianlawguru.com/articles/constitutional%20Law/FEDERAL%20CHA.pdf](http://www.nigerianlawguru.com/articles/constitutional%20Law/FEDERAL%20CHA.pdf) (accessed on April 1, 2015).
- Bagaji A. S., Etila M. S., Ogabadu E. E., et al "Boko Haram and the Recurring Bomb Attacks in Nigeria: Attempt to Impose Religious Ideology through Terrorism". *Cross-Cultural Communication*, Vol. 8 (1), (2012):33-41.
- Baghego Michael, Samuel Ubi Peter, and Nwagbara Eucharia N., "Environmental Damage Caused by the Activities of Multi-National Oil Giants in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria", *Journal of Human and Social Science*, Vol. 5, Issue 6 November-December (2012):9-13, [www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/.../B0560913.pdf](http://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/.../B0560913.pdf) (accessed on February 10, 2015).
- Balasco L. M., "International Criminal Court as a Human Security Agent". *PRAXIS, Fletcher Journal of Human Security*, Vol. XXVII (2013):47, [http://www.fletcher.tufts.edu/praxis/~media/fletcher/.../article3\\_Balasco\\_ICC.pdf](http://www.fletcher.tufts.edu/praxis/~media/fletcher/.../article3_Balasco_ICC.pdf) (accessed on January 7, 2015).
- Bangamwabo Francois-Xavier, "The Implementation of International and Regional Human Rights Instruments in the Namibian Legal Framework". 167- 186, <http://www.kas.de/upload/auslandshomepages/namibia/HumanRights/bangamwabo.pdf> (accessed on April 15, 2016).
- Barna J., "Insecurity in Context: The Rise of Boko Haram in Nigeria." *Policy Department, European Parliament*, (2014):1-23.
- Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, E/CN.4/200/62 (2000), para. 22.
- Baxter Panda and Jack Susan, "Qualitative Case Study Methodology: Study Designs and Implementation for Novice Researcher," *Qualitative Reports* Vol.13, No.4 December (2008):544-559, <http://www.nova.edu/ssss/QR/QR13-4/baxter.pdf> (accessed on January 7, 2015).
- Beras Janos and Beraczka Antal, "Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE): Terrorism or Insurgency." *AARMS* Vol. 8, No. 1 (2009):91-106, <http://www.zmne.hu/aarms/docs/Volume8/Issue1/pdf/09bera.pdf> (accessed on May 29, 2015).
- Berg Michelle, "A Sort of Homecoming...: Local Integration in Northern Uganda"

in Elizabeth Ferris (ed.) *Resolving Internal Displacement : Prospect for Local Integration*, The Brookings Institution, London, June 2011:126-127, [www.brookings.edu/.../resolving\\_id\\_prospects\\_for\\_local\\_integration\\_ju](http://www.brookings.edu/.../resolving_id_prospects_for_local_integration_ju) (accessed on September 26, 2015).

Best, Shedrack G., *Conflict and Peace Building in Plateau State, Nigeria*. Abuja: Spectrum Books, 2007):54-55.

Bilkova V., "Towards a General Right to Reparation for Internally Displaced Persons." *Canadian Yearbook of International Law CYIL* 2, (2011):102. [http://www.files.cvil.eu/200000046-91e9492e32/CIMP\\_2011\\_08-Bilkova.pdf](http://www.files.cvil.eu/200000046-91e9492e32/CIMP_2011_08-Bilkova.pdf) (accessed on January 7, 2015).

Borger Julian, "Sri Lanka says up to 5,000 civilians died in Tigers battle". *The Guardian* (London) 4 June 2009. <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2009/jun/04/sri-lanka-civilians-tigers-battle> (accessed on September 14, 2015).

Branch Adam, "Uganda's Civil War and the Politics of ICC Intervention" *Ethics and International Affairs*, 21 (2) 2012:179-198, [gemba.sdsu.edu/~abbranch/.../Ethics%20and%20](http://gemba.sdsu.edu/~abbranch/.../Ethics%20and%20) (accessed on September 20, 2015).

Bukar, B. A., "Nigeria Needs to Take Responsibility for Its IDPs", *Forced Migration, Review* Vol. 40 (2011):44-45.

Cassese Antonio, *International Law*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005:216-217, 432.

Caspary George, "The Impact of Development Induced Displacement on Human Security: A Study of Dam Finance" *Human Security Journal*, Vol. 4 Summer (2007):70-81, [http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/8B92955EF4A559A2C125741A0032BD3B-CPHS\\_jun2007.pdf](http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/8B92955EF4A559A2C125741A0032BD3B-CPHS_jun2007.pdf) (accessed on April 2, 2016).

Catholic Relief Services –CRS, "Northern Uganda: The Forgotten War." <http://www.scar.gmu.edu/ICC/NorthernUganda.pdf> (accessed on 12 March 2015).

Centre for Housing Rights and Evictions, "Housing Rights in West Africa." *Report of Four Facts Finding Missions* (2004):14.

Chimni B.S., "Globalization and Refugee Blues." *Journal of Refugee Studies*, Vol. 8, (1995)

Chimni B.S., *International Refugee Law: A Reader*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1999:397.

Chinwokwu, C. E., "Terrorism and the Dilemmas of Combating the Menace



in Nigeria.” *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, Vol.3, No. 4 Special Issue, February (2013):265-272.

CIA Word Factbook, Washington DC: Central Intelligence Agency, July 2013.

Cohen Roberta, “The Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement: An Innovation in International Standard Setting.” *Global Governance* 10 (2004):459-480.

Cohen Roberta, “Key Policy Debates in the Internal Displacement Field.” *Refugee Watch* 32, December (2008):92, <http://www.mcrg.ac.in/rw%20files/RW.32/5.RCohen.pdf> (accessed on December 20, 2014).

Cohen Roberta, “Lessons Learned from the Development of the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement.” *Working Paper, Crisis Migration Project*, Georgetown University, October (2013):1-21. [http://www.brookings.edu/~./.../lessons\\_learned\\_gps\\_cohen-oct2013.pdf](http://www.brookings.edu/~./.../lessons_learned_gps_cohen-oct2013.pdf) (accessed on January 27, 2015).

Cohen Roberta and Deng Francis Mading, *The Forsaken People: Case Studies of Internally Displaced*. Washington DC; Brookings Institution Press, 1998.

Cohen Roberta and Deng, Francis Mading, “Ten Years of the Guiding Principles: The Genesis and the Challenges.” *Forced Migration Review*, GP 10, 2008:1-4.

Cohen Roberta and Deng Francis Mading, *Masses in Flight: The Global Crisis of Internal Displacement*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2012:1-414.

*Compilation and Analysis of Legal Norms*, Part 1 E/CH.4/1996/52/Add, Section IV, Para. 359-389, [http://id.cdint.org/content/documents/Compilation\\_and\\_analysis\\_of\\_legal\\_norms.pdf](http://id.cdint.org/content/documents/Compilation_and_analysis_of_legal_norms.pdf) (accessed on April 4, 2016).

Constitution of International Organization for Migration adopted on 17 October 1953 and amended in 2013, [www.iom.int/constitution#Ch1](http://www.iom.int/constitution#Ch1) (accessed on March 31, 2016).

Country Meters, Current Population of Sri Lanka 2015. [http://www.countrymeters.info/en/Sri\\_Lanka](http://www.countrymeters.info/en/Sri_Lanka) (accessed on March 8, 2015).

Dagne Ted, “Uganda: Current Conditions and the Crisis in Uganda.” *Congressional Research Service*, June 2011, <https://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33701.pdf> (accessed on September 25, 2015).

Dahlan, Nuarrual Hilal Md., “Abandoned Housing Projects in Peninsular Malaysia: Legal and Regulatory Framework.” PhD Thesis, International Islamic University, Malaysia, 2009.

- Dahlan, Nuarrual Hilal Md., "Issues Concerning the Statutory Duties of Housing Developers under Section 7 of the Housing Development (Control & Licensing) Act 1966 (Act 118) in Peninsular Malaysia". *Proceedings of the AGBA 12<sup>th</sup> World Congress*, Malaysia, November (2015):62-63.
- Dalhatu M.B., "United Nations' Mechanism for the Protection of Refugees Rights: A Case Study of UNCHR." *ABU Zaria Law Journal*, Vol.25 – 26 (2006 – 2007): 89-98.
- Danish Institute of International Affairs "Humanitarian Intervention: Legal and Political Aspects." Copenhagen, 1999: 11.
- Daudu Benedicta, "Legal and Institutional Framework for the Protection of Internally Displaced Persons in Nigeria." PhD Thesis, University of Jos, Nigeria, 2010.
- Dicey A.V., *Law of the Constitution*, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 1959:187
- Diram A.H., "Legal Framework for Protection of Internally Displaced Persons in Nigeria: A Case of Jos Crisis." *Journal of Public and International Law*, ABU Zaria, Vol.1, No. 3 (2009):45 – 53.
- Ebegbulem Joseph C., "Ethnic Politics and Conflicts in Nigeria: Theoretical Perspectives, *Khazar Journal of Social Sciences*, (2011):76-91, <http://jhss-khazar.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/07Ethnic-Politics-and-> (accessed on March 10, 2015.)
- Egbeleke A., "Rethinking the Boko Haram: Contending Perspectives Among Nigerians in Diaspora and Youths." M.A Research Paper, International Institute of Social Studies, Hague Netherlands, 2013):1-55. [http://www.thesis.eur.nl/.../AEgbeleke\\_moodledata\\_temp\\_turnitintool\\_88607\\_6797...pdf](http://www.thesis.eur.nl/.../AEgbeleke_moodledata_temp_turnitintool_88607_6797...pdf) (accessed on January 10, 2014).
- Egwemi Victor., Boko Haram, "Terrorism and Failing State Capacity in Nigeria: An Interrogation." *Africana* Vol.6, No.2 (2013):84-87.
- Ekpa Shedrack, "From Voluntary Principles to Binding Precedent: The African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa Comes into Force." *Journal of Law, Policy and Globalization* , Vol. 27, (2014):19–24.
- Ekpa Shedrack and Dahlan, Nuarrual Hilal Md., "Towards the Evolution of Right of Reparation for Loss of Housing and Property of Internally Displaced Persons in Nigeria." *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*, Vol. 6, No. 3 (2015): 380-386, <http://www.mcser.org/journal/index.php/mjss/.../6009> (accessed on August 10, 2015).
- Ekpa Shedrack and Dahlan, Nuarrual Hilal Md., "Sovereignty, Internal Displacement and Right of Intervention: Perspectives from the African Union's Constitutive Act and the Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally

Displaced Persons.” Proceedings of the 8<sup>th</sup> UUM International Legal Conference, Indonesia, (2015):69-77.

Ekpa Shedrack and Dahlan Nuarrual Hilal Md., “Institutional Dimensions of Protection of Internally Displaced Persons in Nigeria: A Tale of Too Many Hands.” Proceedings of the International Conference on Innovation and Sustainability, Chiang Mai, Thailand, (2015):253-261.

Emelonye Uchenna and Buergethal Robert M., *Nigeria: Peace Building Through Integration and Citizenship*. Italy: International Development Law Organization, 2011):120.

Encyclopedia.com, Sri Lanka, [http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/Sri\\_Lanka.aspx#2](http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/Sri_Lanka.aspx#2) (accessed on March 16, 2016).

Encyclopedia of the Nations, Republic of Uganda/Country Overview -Location and Size, <http://www.nationsencyclopedia.com>Africa> (accessed on March 11, 2015).

English Dictionary for Advanced Learners, Special Edition for UUM, Malaysia: Macmillan Publishers, 2007.

Eser A., “Comparative Legal Research: Importance of Comparative Legal Research to the Development of Criminal Sciences.” (1997):492-514, [http://www.freidok.uni.freiburg.devolltexte/3759/pdf/Eser\\_The\\_Importance](http://www.freidok.uni.freiburg.devolltexte/3759/pdf/Eser_The_Importance) (accessed on January 9, 2015).

Etunovbe K. A., “The Devastating Effect of Flooding in Nigeria: Bridging the Gap Between Cultures.” *FIG Working Paper Week*, Marrakech, Morocco, (2011):1-15.

European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR) “Study on Criminal Accountability in Sri Lanka as of January 2009.” Berlin, (2010):12, [www.ecchr.eu/...crimes...accountability/sri-lank](http://www.ecchr.eu/...crimes...accountability/sri-lank) (accessed on September 19, 2015).

Fawole, O.A. and Bello, M.L., "The Impact of Ethno-Religious Conflict on Nigerian Federalism." *International NGO Journal* No. 6 (10), October (2011):211-18.

Federal Republic of Nigeria, Draft National Policy on Internally Displaced Persons 2012, [infopointmigration.org.ng/.../NATIONAL-IDP-](http://infopointmigration.org.ng/.../NATIONAL-IDP-)(accessed on October 30, 2014).

Federal Republic of Nigeria, “White Paper on the Report of the Federal Government Investigation Panel on the 2011 Election and Civil Disturbances,” August 2012, 24.

Ferris Elizabeth, “Internal Displacement in Africa: An Overview of Trends and

Opportunities,” Paper presented at the Ethiopian Community Development Council, Annual Conference, *African Refugee and Immigrant Lives: Conflicts, Consequences and Contributions*, Addis Ababa, 2-4 May 2012):1-12,<http://www.brookings.edu/...displacement-africa-ferrise/0...>Brookings Institution (accessed on August 12, 2013).

Ferris Elizabeth and Stark C., "Internal Displacement in West Africa : A Snapshot." *Bookings-LSE Project on Internal Displacement*, January (2012): 1-23.

Fletcher Martin, "Slaughter in Sri Lanka". The Times, London, 29 May 2009.

Fitzpatrick J., "Human Rights and Forced Displacement: Converging Standards", in A.F. Bayefski and J. Fitzpatrick (eds), *Human Rights and Forced Displacement* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2000):3-25, at 3.

Fowsar M.A.M., "Religious Symbolism and Politics in Sri Lanka: Muslim's Grievances" *First International Symposium FIA, SEUSL*, (2014), 32- 35.

Fund for Peace. The Failed States Index (2013),  
<http://www.ffp.statesindex.org/rankings-013-sortable> (accessed on August 10, 2014).

Gane Christopher and Mackarel Mark eds. *Human Rights and The Administration of Justice*. Hague; Kluwer Law International, 1997: xiv-xv.

Garner B.A., ed., *Blacks' Law Dictionary*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, St. Paul: West Publishing Co., 1999.

Gbervbie, David Esene and Ibietan Jide, "Federal Character Principle and Administrative Effectiveness in the Nigerian Public Service: Challenges and Prospects for Sustainable Development 1999-2012" *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa* Vol. 15, No.6, (2013):46-61.

Geering J., "What is Case Study and What is Good For," *American Political Science Review*, (2004):342.

Gillman B., *Case Study Research Methods*. London: Continuum, 2000:20.

Gill Goodwin G.S., and Mc Adam J., *The Refugee in International Law*, 3rd Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007:485.

Giustiniani F. Z., "New Hopes and Challenges for the Protection of IDPs in Africa: The Kampala Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa." *Journal of International Law and Policy*, Vol. 39:2, (2011):348,<http://www.djilp.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/05-Zorzi-Giustiniani.pdf> (accessed on January 9, 2015).

Global IDP Project, Sri Lanka Pages.  
<http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/idpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/2589C11D11E6147DC1256C8A0032F502> (accessed on February 12, 2015).

- Goldman Robert K., “Internal Displacement, the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, the Principles Normative Status, and the Need for their Effective Domestic Implementation in Colombia” ACIDI Bogota, ISSN 20127-1131 (1990):74, <http://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/r25153.pdf> (accessed on April 16, 2016).
- Goldstein Daniel M., “Qualitative Research in Dangerous Places: Becoming an Ethnographer of Violence and Personal Safety”. *Drug, Security and Democracy Working Papers on Research Security*, No. 1 March (2014):1-18, [http://webarchive.ssrc.org/workingpapers/DSD\\_ResearchSecurity\\_01\\_Goldstein.pdf](http://webarchive.ssrc.org/workingpapers/DSD_ResearchSecurity_01_Goldstein.pdf) (accessed on January 7, 2016).
- Gomez Mario, “National Human Rights Commissions and Internally Displaced Persons Illustrated by the Sri Lankan Experience” *Brookings Institution – SAS Project on Internal Displacement Occasional Paper*, July (2002): 1-34, [http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/idpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/0AAD3947EECCB5B3C1256C7D0058E32A/\\$file/National\\_Human\\_Rights\\_Commissions\\_Gomez.pdf](http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/idpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/0AAD3947EECCB5B3C1256C7D0058E32A/$file/National_Human_Rights_Commissions_Gomez.pdf) (accessed on February 12, 2015).
- Groth Lauren., “Engendering Protection: An Analysis of the 2009 Kampala Convention and its Provisions for Internally Displaced Women.” *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Vol. 23, No. 2 (2011):227, <http://www.ijrl.oxfordjournals.org> (accessed on December 7, 2014).
- Guardian Newspaper, “Nigeria bombings leave over a hundred dead in city of Jos”. 21<sup>st</sup> May 2014.
- Hall N., “Moving Beyond Its Mandate? UNHCR and Climate Change Displacement.” *St Anthony’s College, Oxford University* (2012):91, <http://www.journa-iostreams.org/site>(accessed on January 27, 2015).
- Handbook for Applying the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, Brookings Institutions, Washington DC (1999):56-57.
- Hathaway James C., “Fear of Persecution and the Law of Human Rights” *Bulletin of Human Rights* Vol. 91, Issue 1 New York, (1992): 98-123.
- Haviland Charles, “Sri Lankan government publishes war death toll statistics.” *BBC News, Asia*, 24 February 2012, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-17156686> (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- Haviland Charles, “Sri Lanka medics recant on deaths.” *BBC News*, 8 July 2009, [http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south\\_asia/8141007.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south_asia/8141007.stm) (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- Higazi Adams, “Jos Crisis: A Recurrent Nigerian Tragedy.” *Discussion Paper, No. 2, Freidrich Ebert Stiftung, Abuja-Nigeria*, January, (2011):1-34.
- Horn Rebecca, “Coping with Displacement: Problems and Responses in Camp for

the Internally Displaced in Kitugum, Northern Uganda.” *Intervention* Vol. 7, No. 2, (2009):110-129, [https://psychotraumanet.org/sites/.../int\\_140.pdf](https://psychotraumanet.org/sites/.../int_140.pdf) (accessed on September 16, 2015).

Human Rights Watch (HRW) News Release “Nigeria: New wave of violence leaves 200 dead.” 27 January 2011, <http://www.hrw.org/news/2011/01/27/nigeria-new-wave-violence-leaves-200-dead> (accessed December 12, 2013).

Human Rights Watch (HRW) “Spiralling Violence: Boko Haram Attacks and Security Force Abuses in Nigeria.” October (2012):48-49. <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2012/10/11/spiraling-violence-0> (accessed on December 13, 2013).

Human Rights Watch (HRW) “We Leave Everything for God: Accountability for Inter-Communal Violence in Plateau and Kaduna States, Nigeria.” USA, (2013):43, <http://www.hrw.org> (accessed on January 15, 2015).

Human Rights Watch (HRW), “Revenge in the Name of Religion: the Cycle of Violence in Plateau and Kano States.” Vol. 117, No. 8 (A), May (2005):53-54.

Human Rights Watch (HRW), “The International Organization for Migration and Human Rights Protection in the Field Current Concerns” Submission to IOM Governing Council Meeting, November (2003):1-18, <https://www.hrw.org/.../migrants/iom-submissio> (accessed on March 5, 2016).

Ibeanu Okechukwu, “Exiles in Their Own Home: Internal Population Displacement in Nigeria.” *African Journal of Political Science*, Vol.3, No. 2 (1998):80-97. <http://www.archive.lib.msu.edu/DMC/African%20Journals/pdfs/...ajps003002007.pdf> (accessed on November 12, 2014).

Imasuen Emmanuelar, “Insurgency and Humanitarian Crises in Northern Nigeria: The Case of Boko Haram”. *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*, Vol.9, Issue 7 (2015):284-296, <http://www.academicjournals.org/journal/AJPSIR/article-full-text-pdf/9324F3C53778> (accessed on April 29, 2016).

Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN), “Our lives will never be the same again”, <http://www.irinnews.org/news/2010/01/22/our-lives-will-never-be-same-again> (accessed on April 5, 2015).

Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) Asia, “SRI LANKA:Concerns Growing Over Pace of IDP Resettlement”, 30 September 2009, <http://www.irinnews.org/report/86371/sri-lanka-concerns-growing-over-pace-of-idp-resettlement> (accessed on September 15, 2015).

Integrated Regional Information Networks- West Africa (IRIN-WA), 15 October 2001; Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) Global Data Base “Profile of Internal Displacement: Nigeria” Compilation of the information available in



the Global IDP Database of the Norwegian Refugee Council as of 28 May 2003. <http://www.idproject.org> (accessed January 15, 2015).

International Coalition for the Responsibility to Protect: Crisis in Sri Lanka, <http://www.responsibilitytoprotect.org/index.php/crises/crisis-in-sri-lanka>, (accessed on 15 September 2015).

International Criminal Court, Office of the Prosecutor, "Situation in Nigeria" Article 5 Report, 5 August (2013):1-33, [www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/.../SAS%20-%20NGA](http://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/.../SAS%20-%20NGA) (accessed on September 30, 2015).

International Criminal Court, Prosecutor's Analysis on Jos Massacre, Radio Netherlands Worldwide, 11 November 2010, <http://www.rnw.nl/international-justice/article/icc-prosecutor-analyses-jos-massacre> (accessed on August 18, 2015).

International Criminal Court, "Situation in Uganda: Decision Assigning the Situation in Uganda to Pre-Trial Chamber II, ICC 02/04 of 5 July 2004, <https://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/doc/doc271808.PDF> (accessed on April 20, 2016).

International Crisis Group, "Curbing Violence in Nigeria (1): The Jos Crisis." *Africa Report* No. 196, 17 December (2012): 1-37.

International Crisis Group "War Crimes in Sri Lanka." *Asia Report* No. 191, Brussels, 17 May 2010, <http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/south-asia/sri-lanka/191-war-crimes-in-sri-lanka.aspx> (accessed on September 17, 2015).

International Crisis Group, "Nigeria: Want in the Midst of Plenty." *Africa Reports* No. 113, 19 July (2006):2-5.

International Crisis Group "War Crimes in Sri Lanka" Asia Report No. 191, Brussels, 17 May 2010, <http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/south-asia/sri-lanka/191-war-crimes-in-sri-lanka.aspx> (accessed on September 17, 2015).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, "Civilians in the way of conflict: Displaced people in Sri Lanka: A Profile of internal displacement situation, 26 September (2007):11.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/Norwegian Refugee Council (IDMC/NRC) Global IDP Project "Profile of Internal Displacement: Nigeria" 28 May (2003):39-41, <http://www.idproject.org> (accessed 10 August 2013);

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC): "New Displacement in Uganda Continues alongside Long-term Recovery Needs" 24 January 2014: 10.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, "Global Overview 2014, Internal

Displacement in South and South-East Asia, 76, [www.internal-displacement.org/.../2014/201405-global-overview-2014-](http://www.internal-displacement.org/.../2014/201405-global-overview-2014-) (accessed on February 22, 2015).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/ International Refugee Relief Institute (IDMC/IRRI) “The Great Lakes Pact and the Rights of Displaced Persons: Guide to Civil Society.” (2008):7.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) “Guidance on Profiling Internally Displaced Persons.” (2008): 6-10.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) “Global Overview: Internal Displacement in Sub-Saharan Africa, Figures and Causes.” (2014):18. <http://www.internal-displacement.org> (accessed on December 20, 2014).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/ Norwegian Refugee Council (IDMC/NRC), “Nigeria: Multiple Displacement Crises overshadowed by Boko Haram.” 9 December 2014, <http://www.internal-displacement.org> (accessed January 15, 2015).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/ Norwegian Refugee Council DMC: Uganda- New Displacement in Uganda Continues Alongside Long -Term Recovery Needs 23, January (2014):3.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/Norwegian Refugee Council (IDMC/NRC), Global IDP Project “Profile of Internal Displacement: Nigeria.” 28 May (2003):39-41. <http://www.idpproject.org> (accessed on August 10, 2013).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/ Norwegian Refugee Council, Nigeria- Simmering Tensions Cause New Displacement in the “Middle Belt.” (2010):71, [www.internaldisplacement.org/assets/library/Africa/Nigeria/pdf/Nigeria-December-2010.pdf](http://www.internaldisplacement.org/assets/library/Africa/Nigeria/pdf/Nigeria-December-2010.pdf) (accessed on September 1, 2015).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/Norwegian Refugee Council, “NIGERIA: Simmering Tension Cause New Displacement in the “Middle Belt.” A Profile of the Internal Displacement Situation, 3 December (2010):17.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), “Nigeria IDP Figure Analysis.” [www.internal-displacement.org/.../nigeria/figure](http://www.internal-displacement.org/.../nigeria/figure) (accessed on 11 October 2015).

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), “New Displacement in Uganda Continues alongside Long-Term Recovery Needs.” 24 January 2014: 10.

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre/ Norwegian Refugee Council, “Civilians in the Way of Conflict: Displaced People in Sri Lanka.” A Profile of internal displacement situation 26 September (2007):11.



- Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) - Global Overview 2014, Internal Displacement in South and South-East Asia, 76. [www.internal-displacement.org/.../2014/201405-global-overview-2014-](http://www.internal-displacement.org/.../2014/201405-global-overview-2014-) (accessed on February 22, 2015).
- Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), “Uganda- New Displacement in Uganda Continues Alongside Long -Term Recovery Needs.” 23, January (2014):3.
- International Migration for Migration (IOM), Glossary on Migration, Geneva, (2004):32-33, [http://www.iomvienna.at/sites/default/files/IML\\_1\\_EN.pdf](http://www.iomvienna.at/sites/default/files/IML_1_EN.pdf) (accessed on March 10, 2016).
- Integrated Regional Information Networks, Asia, “SRI LANKA: Concerns Growing Over Pace of IDP Resettlement.” 30 September 2009, <http://www.irinnews.org/report/86371/sri-lanka-concerns-growing-over-pace-of-idp-resettlement> (accessed on September 15, 2015).
- International Refugee Rights Initiative (IRRI), “Comparison of the Kampala Convention and the IDP Protocol of the Great Lakes Pact” A Briefing Note, January 2014, <http://www.refugee-rights.org/Assets/PDFs/2014/Comparative%20Note%20on%20the%20Kampala%20Convention%20and%20IDP%20Protocol%20FINAL-EN.pdf> (accessed on January, 20 2015).
- ICRC’s Mandate and Mission: An Overview, 29 October 2010, <https://www.icrc.org/eng/who-we-are/mandate/overview-icrc-mandate-mission.htm> (accessed on March 12, 2016)
- Isa-Odidi Nabila, “Ethnic Conflict in Plateau State: The Need to Eliminate the Indigene/Settler Dichotomy in Nigeria.” *Human Rights Brief*, Vol. 12, Issue 1 (2004):18-21.
- Jaja Chukwuemeka N., “Internal Conflicts and African Development: The Nigerian Experience.” *Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences* Vol. 5 issue 4 (2012):23-33, [files.figshare.com/1842592/C0542333.pdf](http://files.figshare.com/1842592/C0542333.pdf) (accessed on August 28, 2015)
- Jaksa Brigitta and Smith Jeremy, “Africa: From Voluntary Principles to Binding Standards.” in Marion Couldrey and Maurice Herson (eds.) *Ten Years of the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement*, Forced Migration Review, GP 10, December (2008):19
- Jan Mohammed Nagib Ishan, *Principles of International Law: A Modern Approach* Malaysia: International Islamic University Malaysia Press, 2009:57.
- Johansen Mark, “Journey in Jaffna, Sri Lanka, 4 Years after the Civil Wars’ Bloody Conclusions”, *International Business Times*, 18 May 2013, [www.ibtimes.com › Media & Culture › Travel](http://www.ibtimes.com › Media & Culture › Travel) (accessed on September 17, 2015).

- Jones, John R.W.D., and Powles Steven, *International Criminal Practice*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Oxford: Transnational Publishers, 2003:223
- Julian Borger, "Sri Lanka says up to 5,000 civilians died in Tigers battle". The Guardian (London) 4 June 2009, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2009/jun/04/sri-lanka-civilians-tigers-battle> (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- Kalin Walter, "Flight in Times of War." *International Review of the Red Cross, IRRC*, Vol. 83, No. 843, September (2001):644-645.
- Kalin W., Williams R.C, and Koser K., "Incorporating the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement into Domestic Law: Issues and Challenges." *American Society of International Law, Studies in Transnational Legal Policy* No. 41, (2010):1-661.
- Kashim Azilah and Dzakiria Hisham (eds), *Applying Qualitative Design in Research: Learning by Doing*, (Sintok Malaysia: Universiti Utara Malaysia Press, 2006):11.
- Kelsen Hans, "The Pure Theory of Law: Its Methods and Fundamental Concepts", *50 Law Quarterly Review*, (1934):474.
- Khushal Vibhutte and Aynalem Filipos *Legal Research Methods* (Justice and Legal System Research Institute: 2009):14.
- Koiki Ben, "The Right of Intervention under the African Union's Constitutive Act : From Non-Interference to Non-Intervention." *IRRC* No.85, December (2003): 807–826, [http://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/other/irrc\\_852\\_kioko.pdf](http://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/other/irrc_852_kioko.pdf) (accessed on August 10, 2014).
- Kolawole A.K.A., "Towards the Evolution of Legal and Institutional Framework for the Protection of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Nigeria." *International Journal of Sustainable Development* 06.05 (2013):141-154, <http://www.ssrn.com/link/OIDA-Intl-Journal-sustainable-Dev.html> (accessed on February 20, 2014).
- Krause Jana, "A Deadly Ethno-Religious Conflict in Jos, Plateau State, Nigeria." *Working Paper*, Geneva Declaration Secretariat, Switzerland, (2011):1-70.
- Kwaja Chris A., "Ethnic and Religious Conflicts in Wase LGA, Plateau State, Nigeria," in Best S.G. (ed.) *Causes and Effect of Conflicts in the Southern Zone of Plateau State*, Ibadan: John Archers Publishers, 2008.
- Kwaja Chris A., "Nigeria's Pernicious Drivers of Ethno-Religious Conflict." *Africa Security Brief* No.14 (2011):5.
- Ladan, Muhammed Tawfiq, "Impact of Security in the North on Internally Displaced

People and Migration Flows between Nigeria and Neighboring Countries.” Paper presented at the Forum of European Union Working Group on Migration and Development, EU Meeting, Abuja, 31 May, 2013.

Ladan, Muhammed Tawfiq, “Conflict and Its Impact on National Development: With Particular Reference to Northern Nigeria.” Paper presented at A-2 Day Northern Peace Summit *Linking Development and Conflict Transformation in Northern Nigeria*, Centre for Crisis Prevention and Peace Advocacy, 10-11 January (2013):1-19, <http://mtladan.blogspot.com/> (accessed on July 12, 2014).

Ladan, Muhammed Tawfiq, *Introduction to International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*. ABU Zaria Press, 1999.

Ladan, Muhammed Tawfiq, *Material and Cases on Public International Law*. ABU Zaria Press, 2007.

Ladan Muhammed Tawfiq, “National Framework for the Protection of Internally Displaced Persons in Nigeria.” Presentation at Workshop for Judges and Kadis on Refugee Law at the National Judicial Institute Abuja 20 April (2013):27, [http://www.abu.edu.ng/publications/2013-05-18-180015\\_3901.docx](http://www.abu.edu.ng/publications/2013-05-18-180015_3901.docx) (accessed on December 21, 2014).

Ladan, Muhammed Tawfiq, “Strategies for Adopting the National Policy on IDPs and Domesticating in Nigeria the African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of IDPs in Africa.” Paper presented at the National Summit on IDPs in Nigeria, Abuja, and 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> August 2015, <http://www.ssm.com/abstract=2649377> (accessed on September 20, 2015).

Lwabukuna, Olivia Kokushubila, “Internal Displacement in Africa: African Solutions to African Problems: Challenges and Prospects.” *Journal of Internal Displacement*, Vol.1, No. 1, (2011):131-141, <http://www.journalofinternaldisplacement.org> (accessed on July 30, 2013).

Lwabukuna, Olivia Kokushubila, “Reflections on the Possibility of a Comprehensive Framework for the Protection of IDPs in Africa’s Great Lakes Region.” LLD Thesis, University of Pretoria, South Africa, (2012):1-326, <http://www.repository.up.a.za/bitstream/handle/2263/28365/Complete...pdf...9> (accessed on July 10, 2013).

Marshall Catherine and Rossman Gretchen B., *Designing Qualitative Research*. London: Sage Publications, 1989:1-175.

Martin S.F., “Forced Migration and Evolving Humanitarian Regime.” *Working Paper No. 20, New Issues in Refugee Research*, Georgetown University, (2000):15, <http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4ff5860e2/.pdf> (accessed on January 17, 2015).

Mason Sarah B., “The Uganda Peoples Defence Force: Portraying Regional Strength

While Perpetuating Internal Instability.” MA Thesis, Georgetown University, November 2013.

Martin Fletcher, "Slaughter in Sri Lanka". The Times, London 29 May 2009.

Maynard P. N, “The Legal Consequence of United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.” *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (1982):415, 416.

Mbah Philip and Nwangwu Chris, “Sub-Ethnic Identity and Conflict in Nigeria: The Policy Option for the Resolution of the Conflict between Ezza and Ezillo in Ebonyi State.” *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*, Vol. 5 No. 2, January (2014): 681-688.

Mbazira Christopher, “Origin and Historical Development of the Constitution.” *Republic of Uganda Country Report*, 4. [http://www.icla.up.ac.za/.../uganda\\_country\\_report.p](http://www.icla.up.ac.za/.../uganda_country_report.p) (accessed on October 10, 2015).

Mohammed A.S., “The Impact of Conflict on the Economy: The Case of Plateau State of Nigeria.” *Overseas Development Institute*, 16<sup>th</sup> June (2005): 4.

Mooney Erin D., “The Concept of Internal Displacement and the Case for IDPs as a Category of Concern”, *Refugee Survey Quarterly* Vol. 24, Issue 3 (2005):10.

Mulumba Deborah and Mlahagwa Wendo Olema, “Policy Analysis Report: Mapping Immigration in Uganda.” *African Migration and Gender in Global Context: Implementing Migration Studies*, 18th September 2009: 42. [www.immis.org/.../Policy-Analysis-Report-Uga](http://www.immis.org/.../Policy-Analysis-Report-Uga) (accessed on September 12, 2015).

Mukwana Ruth and Ratinka Ridderbos “Uganda’s Response to Displacement: Contrasting Policy and Practice.” in Ten Years of the Guiding Principles, *Force Migration Review*, GP. 10, (2008): 21.

National Working Group on Armed Violence/Action on Armed Violence “*The Violent Road: An Overview of Armed Violence in Nigeria*” (2014):1-112.

National Population Commission, 2006 Census Figures, [www.nigeriapopulation.org.ng](http://www.nigeriapopulation.org.ng) (accessed on June 12, 2014).

Neuman Lawrence W., *Understanding Research*. USA: Pearson Education Inc., 2009:310.

Ndubisi A. O., "Evaluating the Effectiveness of Humanitarian Intervention as a Tool for Enforcing Human Rights." LL.M Thesis, University of Pretoria, South Africa, 2012: 1-66, <http://www.upetd.up.ac.za/thesis/available/etd-11302012-151018/.../dissertation.pdf> (accessed on November 10, 2014).

Ninsiima Racheal, “Nodding Syndrome Preys on the Displaced.” *Africa Report*, 30

July 2013, [www.theafricareport.com/...Africa/nodding-syn](http://www.theafricareport.com/...Africa/nodding-syn)(accessed on September 25, 2015).

Nnoli Okwudiba, "Ethnic Violence in Nigeria: A Historical Perspective." (2003): 25, [http://www.indiana.edu/~workshop/.../nnoli\\_021003.pdf](http://www.indiana.edu/~workshop/.../nnoli_021003.pdf) (accessed on January 25, 2015).

Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC): "Global Data Base "Profile of Internal Displacement: Nigeria" *Compilation of the information available in the Global IDP Database of the Norwegian Refugee Council*, 2003, <http://www.idpproject.org> (accessed on January 15, 2015).

Norwegian Refugee Council, "Profile of Internal Displacement in Nigeria: A Compilation of the information available in the Global IDP Database of the Norwegian Refugee Council, 2005.

Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC):" Global IDP Project: Internal Displacement in Nigeria: A Hidden Crisis." 1 February (2005):7.

Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC), "Global IDP Profile of Internal Displacement in Sri Lanka: Reassessing Internal Displacement in South Asia, 263, (2005):1-143, <http://www.idpproject.org> (accessed March 7, 2015).

Nwagboso, Chris N. "Security Challenges and the Economy of the Nigeria State (2007- 2011)." *American International Journal of Contemporary Research*, Vol. 2, No. 6 June (2011):248-258, [www.aijcrnet.com/journals/Vol\\_2.../28.pdf](http://www.aijcrnet.com/journals/Vol_2.../28.pdf) (accessed on August 28, 2015).

Nyombi Chrispas and Kaddu Ronald, "Ethnic Conflict in Uganda's Political History." *Social and Public Policy Review* 9, 2, 47-48. <http://www.uppress.co.uk/SocialPolicy2014/NYOMBI%20KADDU.pdf> (accessed on March 17, 2015).

Obaje T. A., and Okeke-U. N., "The Question of Youth Participation in Peace Building Processes in Jos, Plateau State, Nigeria." *Accord Conference Paper* Issue 2 (2013):2.

Oberg Marko Divac, "The Legal Effects of Resolution of the UN security Council and the General Assembly Resolution in the Jurisprudence of the ICJ", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 16, No.5,(2006):880.

OCHA, "Update on Boko Haram Insurgency" *Humanitarian Bulletin*, Nigeria, 3, April (2014):1-2.

Odeh Lemuel Ededegwa, "Good Governance, Transparency and Accountability in Nigeria".*Journal of Sustainable Development*, Clarion, University of Pennsylvania, Vol. 11, No. 3 (2009):190-206, <http://www.jsd-africa.com/.../pdf/GoodGovernanceTransparencyAccountability> (accessed on January 15, 2015).

Oduwole T.A. and Fadeyi O.A., "Issues of Refugees and Displaced Persons in

Nigeria.” *Journal of Sociological Research*, Vol. 4, No 1 (2013):1-18. [www.macrothinkinstitute.org/jsr](http://www.macrothinkinstitute.org/jsr) (accessed on July 27, 2014).

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, “The dust has not yet settled” 52-53, [www.ohchr.org/.../DustHasNotYetSettled.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/.../DustHasNotYetSettled.pdf) (accessed on September 15, 2015).

Ogbozor E. and Quintiliani P., “Barriers to Effective Coordination in Humanitarian Response: The Jos Experience, North –Central Nigeria.” Paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> World Conference on Humanitarian Studies, Medford, USA, 2-5 June (2011):part 2, [http://www.academia.edu/.../Barriers\\_To-Effective\\_Coordination\\_In-Humanitarian\\_Response\\_the\\_Jos\\_Experience\\_North\\_Central\\_Nigeria.doc](http://www.academia.edu/.../Barriers_To-Effective_Coordination_In-Humanitarian_Response_the_Jos_Experience_North_Central_Nigeria.doc) (accessed on November 10, 2014).

Ojajorotu V. and Gilbert L.D., “Understanding the Context of Oil Violence in the Niger Delta.” in *Checkmating the Resurgence of Oil Violence in the Niger Delta of Nigeria*, Niger Delta Books. [www.iasg.org?Niger\\_Delta\\_bookpdf](http://www.iasg.org?Niger_Delta_bookpdf) (accessed on January 10, 2015).

Okoli Al Chukukwu and Iortyer Philip, "Terrorism and Humanitarian Crisis in Nigeria: Insights from Boko Haram Insurgency." *Global Journal of Human-Social Science: F Political Science* Vol.14, No. 1 (2014): 42-43.

Okwechime I., “Environmental Conflict and Internal Migration in the Niger Delta of Nigeria”, Paper presented at the ESF-UniBi-Zif Research Conference on “Tracing Social Inequalities in Environmental-Induced Migration, Centre for Inter-Disciplinary Research, Bielefeld, Germany, 1-13 December (2012):1-30.

Olateju O., “Historicising Contemporary Insurgencies in Nigeria.” *Journal of Foreign Languages, Cultures and Civilizations* Vol. 1 No. 1, June (2013), 18

Olagunju O., “Management of Internal Displacement in Nigeria.” *Working Paper*, No. 35 (2006):1-61, <http://www.35-displacement.pdf-Adobe> (accessed on July 27, 2014).

Olugbode Michael, “Two New IDPs Camps Established in Maiduguri.” 22 January 2015, <http://www.thisdaylive.com> (accessed on January 23, 2015).

Olsen Thomas Kasper, “Violence against Civilians in Civil War: Understanding Atrocities by the Lord’s Resistance Army in Northern Uganda.” *Conflict Research Group*, Working Paper No. 8, February (2007):1-16.

Omede A.J., “The Nigerian Military: Analysing Fifty Years of Defence and Internal Military and Fifty Years of Internal Security Operations in Nigeria (1960-2010).” [www.krespublishers.com/.../PDF/.../js.33-3-293-12-12.93.omede-A.J.T](http://www.krespublishers.com/.../PDF/.../js.33-3-293-12-12.93.omede-A.J.T) (accessed on January 15, 2015).

Ogora Owor Lino, “Moving Forward: Traditional Justice and Victim Participation in

Northern Nigeria.” *Institute for Justice and Reconciliation*, Wynberg, South Africa (2009):3.

- Omotosho A.O., “Religious Violence in Nigeria-The Causes and Solutions: An Islamic Perspective.” *Swedish Missiological Theme*, (2002):15-31, <https://www.unilorin.edu.ng/.../Religion%20Violence%20in&20Nigeria-pdf>, (accessed on January 15, 2015).
- Oriakhi D., and Osenwengie P., “The Impact of National Security on Foreign Direct Investment in Nigeria: An Empirical Analysis.” *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development* Vol. 3, No. 13, (2012):88-96, <http://www.pakacademicsearch.com/journals/520/3/.../3252> (accessed on August 28, 2015).
- Osaretin I. and Akov E., “Ethno- Religious Conflict and Peace Building in Nigeria: The Case of Jos, Plateau State.” *Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*, Vol.2, No.1 (2013):349-360, <http://www.mcser.org/journal/index.php/ajis/article/viewFile/89/86> (accessed on November 11, 2014).
- Ostien Philip, “Jonah Jang and the Jasawa: Ethno Religious Conflict in Jos, Nigeria.” *Muslim-Christian Relations in Africa*, August (2009):1-42, [www.sharia-in-africa.net/pages/publications.php](http://www.sharia-in-africa.net/pages/publications.php) (accessed on April 1, 2015).
- Osundefender Nigeria: 7th Most Terrorized Country in the World GPI” (2013): Para 1 & 2.
- Patterson E.W., “Hans Kelsen and His Pure Theory of Law.” *California Law Review*, Vol. 40, Issue 1, (1952):4-12. <http://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/californialaw/review/vol40/iss1/2> (accessed on April 1, 2015).
- Patnogie Jovica, “Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law” *Bulletin of Human Rights* Vol. 91/1, (1992):1-12
- Perruchoud Richard, “From the Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration to International Organization for Migration” *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Vol. 1(4) (1989): 501-517.
- Perouse de Montclos M. A., “Nigeria’s Interminable Insurgency? Addressing the Boko Haram Crisis.” *African Programme*, September (2014):1-36, [http://www.chathamhouse.org/.../20140901BokoHaramPerousedMontclos\\_Q](http://www.chathamhouse.org/.../20140901BokoHaramPerousedMontclos_Q) (accessed on October 30, 2014).
- Phuong Catherine, *The International Protection of Internally Displaced Persons*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004:56-65.
- Pillai Rani S., “The Indo-Sri Lankan Pact of 1964 and the Problem of Statelessness- A Critique.” *Afro-Asian Journal of Social Science* Vol. 3, No. 3.1 Quarter I (2012):1-14, <http://www.onlineresearchjournals.com/aaajoss/art/82.pdf> (accessed on April 20, 2016).

- Plotnicov L., "An Early Nigeria Civil Disturbance: The Hausa Ibo Riot in Jos", *Journal of African Modern Studies*, Vol. 9 August (1971):295-312.
- Principe Michael L., "Albert Venn Dicey and the Principles of the Rule of Law: Is Justice Blind? A Comparative Analysis of the United States and Great Britain" 22 *Loy. L.A. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.* (2000), 357-373, <http://digitalcommons.lmu.edu/ilr/vol22/iss3/2> (accessed on February 27, 2016)
- Quinn Joanna, R., "Ethnic Conflict in Uganda." in *Why Neighbours Kill: Explaining the Breakdown of Ethnic Relations*, Conference held at the University of Western Ontario, June 4-5, (2004), 1-22.
- Ramesh Randeep, "Sri Lanka civil war refugees to be housed in 'welfare villages.'" London *The Guardian*, London, 12 February 2009, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2009/feb/12/sri-lanka-refugees-welfare-camps> (accessed on September 15, 2015).
- Report of the Representative of the Secretary General, Mr Francis Deng, submitted pursuant to Commission on Human Rights resolution 1995/57, *Compilation and Analysis of Legal Norms*, E/CN.4/1996/52/Add.2 (1995), paras. 274, 269 and 284.
- Report of the Secretary General's Internal Review Panel on United Nations' Action in Sri Lanka, November 2012. [www.un.org/.../Sri\\_Lanka/The\\_Internal\\_Review\\_Panel\\_Report.pdf](http://www.un.org/.../Sri_Lanka/The_Internal_Review_Panel_Report.pdf) (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- Report of the Sri Lankan Commission of Inquiry on Lessons Learnt and Reconciliation Commission, November (2011):37. [http://www.priu.gov.lk/news\\_update/Current\\_Affairs/ca201112/FINAL%20LRC%20REPORT.pdf](http://www.priu.gov.lk/news_update/Current_Affairs/ca201112/FINAL%20LRC%20REPORT.pdf) (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- Report of United Nations Human Rights Commission office on Advice and Technical Assistance for the Government of Sri Lanka on Promoting Reconciliation and Accountability in Sri Lanka, A/HRC/22/38 of 11 February 2013.
- Report of the Federal Government of Nigeria Investigation Panel on the 2011 Election and Civil Disturbances," White Paper, August 2012:24.
- Report of the Justice Niki Tobi Judicial Commission of Inquiry into Civil Disturbances in Jos and its Environs, September 2002, Plateau State Government White Paper, (2010):44.
- Republic of Uganda, National Policy for Internally Displaced Persons, 2004. [www.brookings.edu/~media/Projects/idp/Uganda\\_IDPpolicy\\_2004.PDF](http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Projects/idp/Uganda_IDPpolicy_2004.PDF) (accessed on October 10, 2014).
- Republic of Uganda, *The Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Violations of*



*Human Rights*, Kampala: UPPC, (1994):628.

Republic of Uganda, ‘‘Referral of the Situation Concerning the Lord’s Resistance Army,’’ Kampala, December 2003, para. 6. [www-rohan.sdsu.edu/.../Uganda%20ICC%20Re](http://www-rohan.sdsu.edu/.../Uganda%20ICC%20Re) (accessed on September 24, 2015).

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Ayefu Daniel, Eye witness/Resident, Zenta Adamu Jos, 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Mr Dapo Akingbage, Senior Planning Officer, NEMA office Abuja, 23<sup>rd</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with David Pam, Victim/Resident, Gangere Jos, 30<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Mallam Mohammed Sani Bello, Victim/Resident, Zaria Road Jos, 29<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Mrs Magaret O.Essien, Director IDP Department, NCFRMI office Abuja, 24<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Mary Daylop, Victim/Resident, Jos City Centre, 27<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Ezechukwu Orji, Eye witness/ Resident, Gada Biu, Jos, 1<sup>st</sup> July 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Olawoye Omotosho, Victim/ eye witness, Dadin Kowa, Jos, 3<sup>rd</sup> July 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Suleiman Umar, Victim/ Resident, Bauchi Road Jos, 26<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Usman Shehu, Victim/Resident, Bukuru Road Jos, 1<sup>st</sup> July 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with DSP Idoko Jacob Audu, Senior Police officer, Jos on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Nienmuop Dabat, Victim and Senior Pastor, Mountain of Fire Ministry Church, Jos on 16<sup>th</sup> December 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with James Gyang, Village Resident, Jos, on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2015.

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Timothy F. Yerima, Professor/Legal Expert, Anyigba on 5<sup>th</sup> January 2016

Researcher’s Transcript of Interview with Sunday Bukams, CSO, University of Jos, on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2015.

- Researcher's Transcript of Interview with James Gyang , Jos, 17<sup>th</sup> Decemeber 2015.
- Researcher's Transcript of Interview with John Adeleke, Residents and Victims, Jos on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2015.
- Researcher's Transcript of Interview with Dr Jerry Ogwuche, Medical Officer, Jos on 16<sup>th</sup> December 2015.
- Researcher's Transcript of Interview with Sergeant Bulus, Police officer Jos on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2015.
- Researcher's Transcript of Interview with D.F Atidoga, Senior Lecturer/Legal Expert, Anyigba on 6<sup>th</sup> January 2016.
- Rosenberg M., "Refugee Law and the Displacement Loopholes." *Hertfordshire Law Journal* 2, 2 (2004):19-25.
- Rule of Law in Armed Conflicts Project (RULAC), Nigeria: International Treaties Adherence, [http://www.geneva-academy.ch/RULAC/international\\_treaties.php?id\\_state=157](http://www.geneva-academy.ch/RULAC/international_treaties.php?id_state=157) (accessed on April 3, 2016).
- Saheed Z. S. and Egwaikhide, C.I., "Impact of Social Crises on Economic Development: Theoretical Evidence from Nigeria." *American International Journal of Contemporary Research*, Vol.2, No.6 (2012):177-179.
- Sampson Terwase I, "Religious Violence in Nigeria: Causal Diagnosis and Strategic Recommendations to the State and Religious Communities." *African Journal of Conflict Resolution* (2012):107-112, <http://www.ajol.info/index/ajcr/article/ViewFile/78703/69042> (accessed on October 18, 2014).
- Santhirasegaram S., "Military and Poverty: A Critical Study in Sri Lanka" *Developing Country Studies* Vol.3, No.8, (2013):92, <http://iiste.org/Journals/index.php/DCS/article/download/7064/7214> (accessed on April 19, 2016).
- Santner Freidarike, "Uganda's Policy for Internally Displaced persons: A Comparison with the Colombian Regulations on Internal Displacement." *International Law Review*, Colombia, Jan/June 2013, 87. <http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/824/82429191004.pdf> (accessed on March 19, 2015).
- Sayne Aaron, "Re-thinking Nigeria's Indigene-Settler Conflicts." *Special Report* No. 311, U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington DC, 2012.
- Sehar Mushtag, "Identity Conflict in Sri Lanka: A Case of Tamil Tigers." *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, Vol.1 No.2, August (2012):202-210,

[http://www.ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol\\_2\\_No\\_15\\_August\\_2012/25.pdf](http://www.ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol_2_No_15_August_2012/25.pdf)  
(accessed on September 13, 2015).

Schell C., *The Value of Case Study as a Research Strategy*, Manchester Business School (1992): Paragraph 1.0, <http://www.finance-mba.com/Case%20Method.pdf> (accessed on February 9, 2015).

Scott Leckie, "Housing, Land and Property Rights in Post Conflict Societies: Proposal for a New United Nations Institutional and Policy Framework." *Legal and Protection Policy Research Series*, UNCHR, PPLA/2005/01, Geneva, Switzerland, March (2005):15, [www.unhcr.org/425683e02a5.pdf](http://www.unhcr.org/425683e02a5.pdf) (accessed on September 17, 2015).

Segun J. and Ebenezer A.J., "Ethnicization of Violent Conflicts in Jos." *Global Journal of Human Social Science: Political Science*, Vol. 13, Issue 7 (2013):36-42. <https://globaljournals.org/.../5-Ethnicisation-of-...> (accessed on 12 August 2014).

Segun Jegede, "Politics and Conflicts: A Study of Epira Land in Nigeria 1997-2007." PhD Thesis, Covenant University Ota, Nigeria, 2013.

Silverman David, *Doing Qualitative Research*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., London: Sage Publications, 2005:1-394.

Skinner Jessica, "The People in – Between. IDPs, Space and (Dis) placement in Sri Lanka" *Sussex Migration Working Paper*, No. 25, February (2005), 4. <http://www.sussex.ac.uk/migration/documents/mwp25.pdf> (accessed on March 19, 2015).

Solis D. Gary, *The Law of Armed Conflict: International Humanitarian Law in War*. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2010: 3.

Tamil Guardians "Root Causes of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka" World Bank, 20 February 2008, <http://www.tamilguardian.com/article.asp?articleid=1609> (accessed on March 27, 2015).

Taiwo Elijah Adewale "Enforcement of Fundamental Rights and the Standing Rules under the Nigerian Constitution: The Need for a More Liberal Provision." No. 2 *African Human Rights Journal* (2009):546,574.

Terminiski Bogumil, "Development Induced Displacement and Resettlement: Theoretical Frameworks and Current Challenges, Geneva May (2013):19, <https://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/dlc/bitstream/handle/10535/8833/Bogumil%20Terminiski,%20developmentInduced%20Displacement%20and%20Resettlement.%20Theoretical%20frameworks%20and%20current%20challenges.pdf?sequence=1> (accessed on March 4, 2016).

Tijjani Haliru, "Ethno-Religious and Political Conflicts: A Study of North Eastern Region of Nigeria (2000-2007). PhD Thesis, Universiti Utara Malaysia, 2012.

- Uganda Census 2014/ United Nations Statistics Division,  
<http://www.unstats.un.org/unsd/demographicsources/.../uganda/UGA-2014-11.pdf> (accessed on March 11, 2015). As at 11/3/2015, Country Meters estimates Ugandan population to be 40,663,372, <http://www.countrymeters.info/en/Uganda> (accessed on March 11, 2015).
- World Bank -Trading Economics, Land Area (sq. km) in Uganda,  
[www.tradingeconomics.com/uganda/land-area-sq-km-wb-data.html](http://www.tradingeconomics.com/uganda/land-area-sq-km-wb-data.html) (accessed on March 11, 2015).
- Uhunwungbo S.O and Epelle A., “Challenges and Solutions to Ethno- Religious Conflicts in Nigeria: Case Study of the Jos Crises.” *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa* Vol.13, No.5 (2011):109-124, <http://www.jsd-africa.com/.../PDF/Challengesand20%20Solutions%20to%20Et> (accessed on October 12, 2014).
- Umar Mohammed Abdullahi, “Nigeria and the Boko Haram Sect: Adopting Better Strategy for Resolving the Crisis.” M.A Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey California, 2013, [http://www.calhoun.nps.edu/bitstream/handle/.../13\\_Jun\\_Umar\\_Aminu.pdf](http://www.calhoun.nps.edu/bitstream/handle/.../13_Jun_Umar_Aminu.pdf) (accessed on July 30, 2013).
- UNHCR, “116 Somali Refugees from Kenya Land in Mogadishu...” Press Release, 5 August 2015, <http://www.unhcr.org/55c1fadd9.html> (accessed on April 22, 2016).
- UNHCR, “Resettlement of Bhutanese Refugees Surpasses 100.000 Mark, New Stories, 19 November 2015, <http://www.unhcr.org/564dded46.html> (accessed on April 22, 2016).
- UNHCR, “UNHCR Welcomes Brazilian Residency for Nearly 2000 Angolan and Liberian Refugees” Briefing Notes, 9 November 2012, [www.unhcr.org/509cedc/9.html](http://www.unhcr.org/509cedc/9.html) (accessed on April 22, 2016)
- UNHCR, Internal Displacement in Sri Lanka, Colombo Branch Office, November 2000, [http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/idpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/C0361792067F3374C1256992003BD168/\\$file/UNHCR\\_PAPER\\_Nov.pdf](http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/idpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/C0361792067F3374C1256992003BD168/$file/UNHCR_PAPER_Nov.pdf) (accessed on February 12, 2015).
- UN-Habitat Projects: Sri Lanka- Reconstruction of Three Thousand War Damaged Houses Under Way in Northern Sri Lanka with Funding from the European Union, the Australian Government, the Swiss Agency for Development Cooperation., [http://www.fukuoka.unhabitat.org/projects/voices/sri\\_lanka/detail05\\_en.html](http://www.fukuoka.unhabitat.org/projects/voices/sri_lanka/detail05_en.html) (accessed on September 14, 2015).
- UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, “UN Position on Uganda’s Amnesty Act 2000, Submission to the Hon. Minister of Internal Affairs”, May 2012,

<http://jlos.go.ug/uploads/UN%20Position%20on%20Uganda%20Amnesty%20Law%20.pdf> (accessed on September 15, 2015).

UN Security Council Resolutions No. 1296 (19 April 2000), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United\\_Nations\\_Security\\_Council\\_Resolution\\_1296](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Nations_Security_Council_Resolution_1296) and No. 1325 (31 October 2000), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United\\_Nations\\_Security\\_Council\\_Resolution\\_1325](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Nations_Security_Council_Resolution_1325) (accessed on April 6, 2016).

United Nations “Up to 100,000 Killed in Sri Lanka Civil War” ABC News, 2009, Australia, <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2009-05-20/up-to-100000-killed-in-sri-lankas-civil-war-un/1689524> (accessed on April 19, 2016).

United Nations Commission on Human Rights: on *Analytical Report of the Secretary-General on IDPs*, UN Doc. E/CN.4/1992/23 (14 February 1992), Para. 17

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, “UN Position on Uganda’s Amnesty Act 2000, Submission to the Hon. Minister of Internal Affairs”, May 2012, <http://jlos.go.ug/uploads/UN%20Position%20on%20Uganda%20Amnesty%20Law%20.pdf> (accessed on September 20, 2015).

United Nations Principles on Housing and Property Restitution of Refugees and Displaced Persons (The Pinheiro Principles)

United Nations Statistics Division, Uganda Census 2014/ United Nations Statistics Division. <http://www.unstats.un.org/unsd/demographicsources/.../uganda/UGA-2014-11.pdf> (accessed on March 11, 2015).

United Kingdom Home Office – Proscribed Terrorist Organizations. [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/417888/Proscription-20150327.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/417888/Proscription-20150327.pdf) (accessed on December 29 2014).

Uppsala Conflict Data Program, “Casualties of the Sri Lankan Civil War.” [https://en.wikipedia.org/SriLankan\\_Civil\\_War#Casualties](https://en.wikipedia.org/SriLankan_Civil_War#Casualties) (accessed on September 14, 2015).

Uppsala Conflict Data Program, “Sri Lanka’s Conflict Data Summary”, <http://www.ucdp.uu.se/gpdata/gpcountry.php?id+144&regionSelect+6-Central+and+Southern+Asia> (accessed on September 14, 2015). The current update for 1989 to 2015 is 65,372.

Veit Peter, “Conflict, Displacement, and Land Rights in Uganda”, *Focus on Land in Africa’s Brief*, December 2010:1-4, [www.focusonland.com/.../conflict-displacement](http://www.focusonland.com/.../conflict-displacement) (accessed on September 28, 2015).

Vision of Humanities, Global Peace Index, Nigeria (2013),

<http://www.visionofhumanities.org/#page/indexes/global-peace-idex/2013/NGA/OVER> (accessed on August 10, 2014).

Watchlist “Who Will Care for Us: Grave Violations against Children in the North Eastern Nigeria.” September (2014):24.

Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia, Sri Lankan IDP Camps.  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sri\\_Lankan\\_IDP\\_camps](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sri_Lankan_IDP_camps) (accessed on September 15, 2015).

Woodwell D., *Research Foundations*. London: Sage Publications, 2014.

World Bank, “Root Causes of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka” Tamil Guardians.” 20 February 2008, <http://www.tamilguardian.com/article.asp?articleid=1609> (accessed on March 27, 2015).

World Bank -Trading Economics, Land Area (sq. km) in Uganda.  
[www.tradingeconomics.com/uganda/land-area-sq-km-wb-data.html](http://www.tradingeconomics.com/uganda/land-area-sq-km-wb-data.html) (accessed on March 11, 2015).

Wyndham Jessica, “A Developing Trend: Laws and Policies on Internal Displacement.” *Human Rights Brief* (2006):7-12,<http://www.digitalcommons.wcl.american.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1191> (accessed on November 12, 2014).

Yin, Robert K., *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, London: Sage Publications, 1994.

Yin, Robert K., *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 4th edition, London: Sage Publications, 2009.

Yin, Robert K., *Case Study Research: Designs and Methods*. 5th ed., London, Sage Publications, 2014.

Zenu J. and Pearson E., “Women, Gender and the Evolving Tactics of Boko Haram.” *Journal of Terrorism Research*, Vol. 5, Issue 1 (2014).